147568

COMEDY OVERTURE

ON NEGRO THEMES

HENRY F. GILBERT

FULL SCORE, $5.00

NEW YORK .·. THE H. W. GRAY CO.

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NOTE

"This overture was originally intended as the prelude to an opera, the plot of which is based upon the Uncle Remus stories of Joel Chandler Harris.

The libretto of this opera is by Charles Johnston (Bengal Civil Service, retired) and the music by myself. Circumstances have unfortunately compelled us to abandon this work before its completion. I have, however, saved the overture from the wreck and have both re-written and re-orchestrated it.

My scheme in the opera was to base the music on motives from traditional Negro songs and dances even as the Uncle Remus stories are based upon traditional Negro folklore. I have therefore used as thematic material for the overture certain piquant and expressive bits of melody which I have gathered from various collections of Negro folk music

There are three motives of four measures each, and one theme eight measures in length. Upon the material contained in these twenty measures the whole piece is built

The overture has five well-defined sections. The first movement is light and humorous, the theme being made from two four-measure phrases taken from Charles L. Edwards' book, 'Bahama Songs and Stories,' one of the publications of the American Folklore Society. This is followed by a broader and somewhat slower phrase. I have here used the only complete Negro tune which occurs in the piece. The melody is unusually wild and romantic in character and withal of considerable nobility. This tune, and many like it, were formerly used as working songs by the roustabouts and stevedores on the Mississippi river steamboats in the old days. The original words were as follows: —

I'se gwine to Alabammy, Oh . . .
For to see ma Mammy, Ah . . .

The song in its original form is to be seen in 'Slave Songs of the United States' by W. F. Allen and others.

Next comes a fugue. The theme of this fugue consists of the first four measures of the Negro 'spiritual' 'Old Ship of Zion,' as noted by Jeanette Robinson Murphy in 'Southern Thoughts for Northern Thinkers.' The peroration of the fugue is built up from the theme, in augmentation. It is given out by the brass instruments and interspersed with phrases from the roustabouts' song, also somewhat developed and treated in a new manner harmonically. After this a short phrase of sixteen measures serves to re-introduce the comic element. There is a repetition of the first theme and considerable recapitulation which leads finally to the development of a new ending or coda and the piece ends in an orgy of jollity and rag-time."

HENRY F. GILBERT.

Reprinted from the Boston Symphony Orchestra Program-book of Apr. 15, 1911

COMEDY OVERTURE ON NEGRO THEMES.

Henry F. Gilbert.

Allegro non troppo ma giocoso. ♩ = 88.

I. II. Flauti III e Piccolo.
Oboi.
I. Clarinetti in B♭ II.
Fagotti.

(Picc.)

ben marcato

Allegro non troppo ma giocoso. ♩ = 88.

I. II. Corni in F III. IV.
I. Trombe in F II.
I. II. Tromboni III e Tuba.
Timpani
Glocken.

Allegro non troppo ma giocoso. ♩ = 88.

I. Violini II.
Viole.
Violoncelli.
Bassi.

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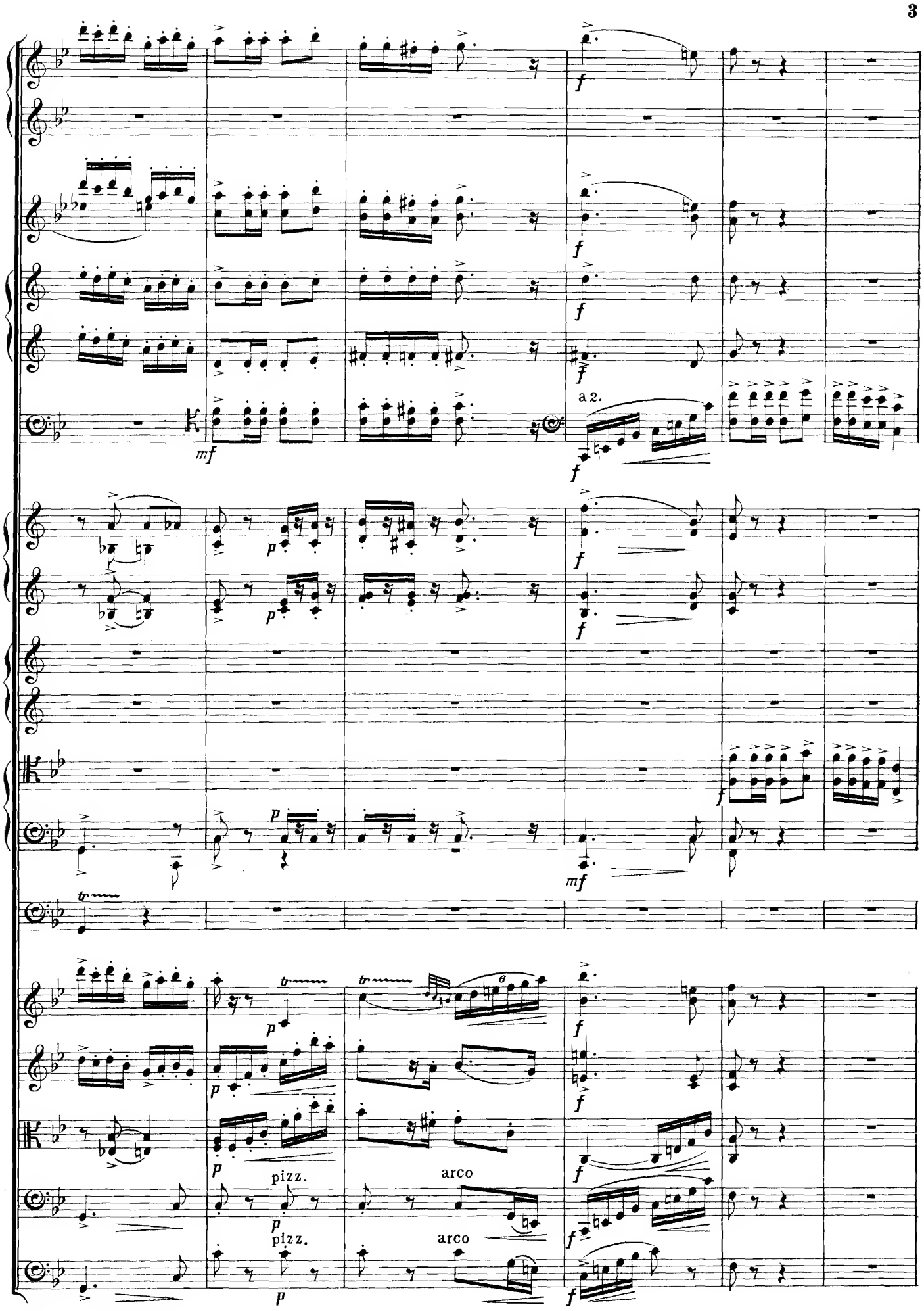
a 2.

mf

mf


mf
a 2.
f
p
mf
tr
pizz.
arco

a 2.

f

f

f

a 2.

f

smf

f

mf

f

mf

mf

Solo. *mf*

f

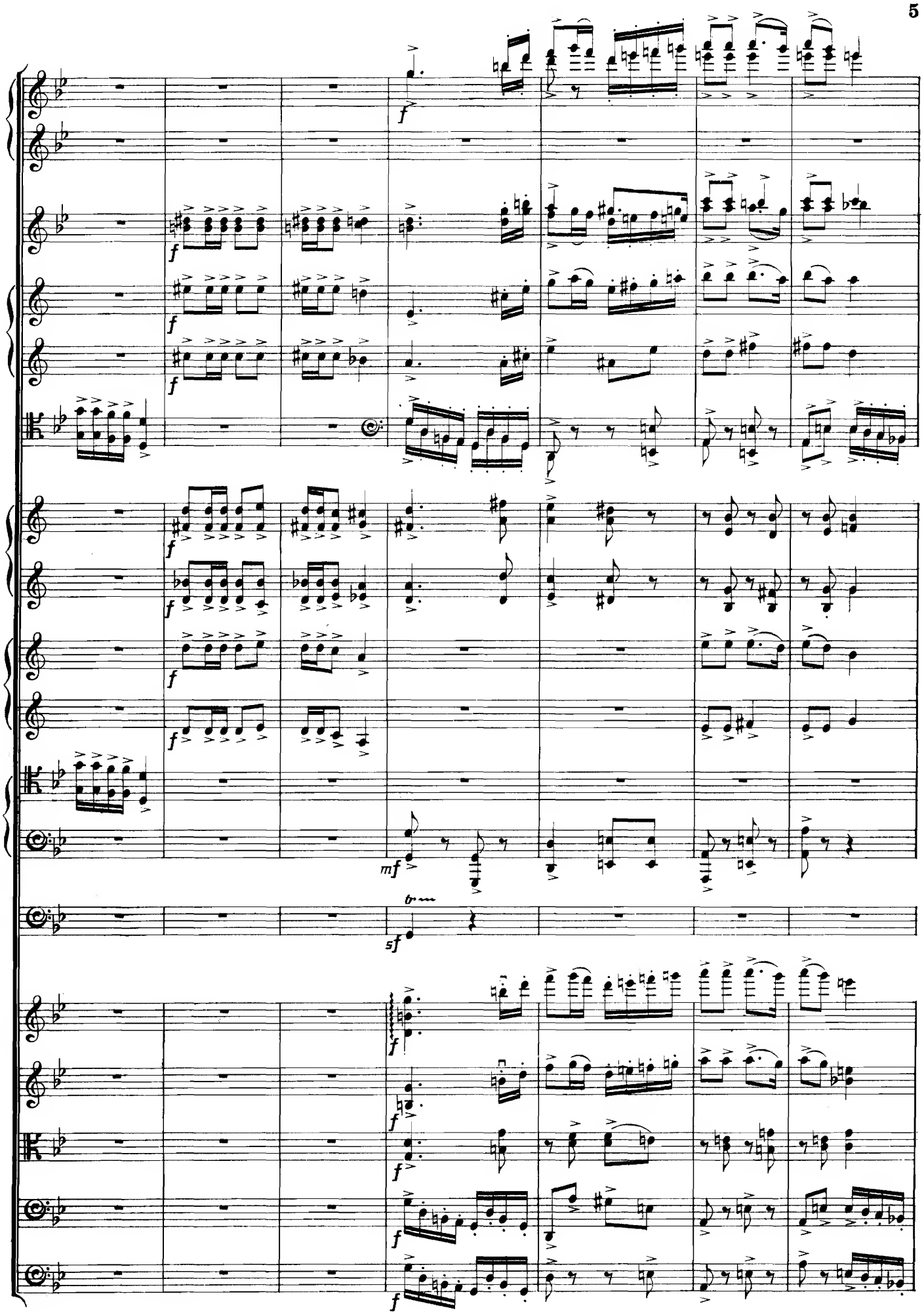
sf

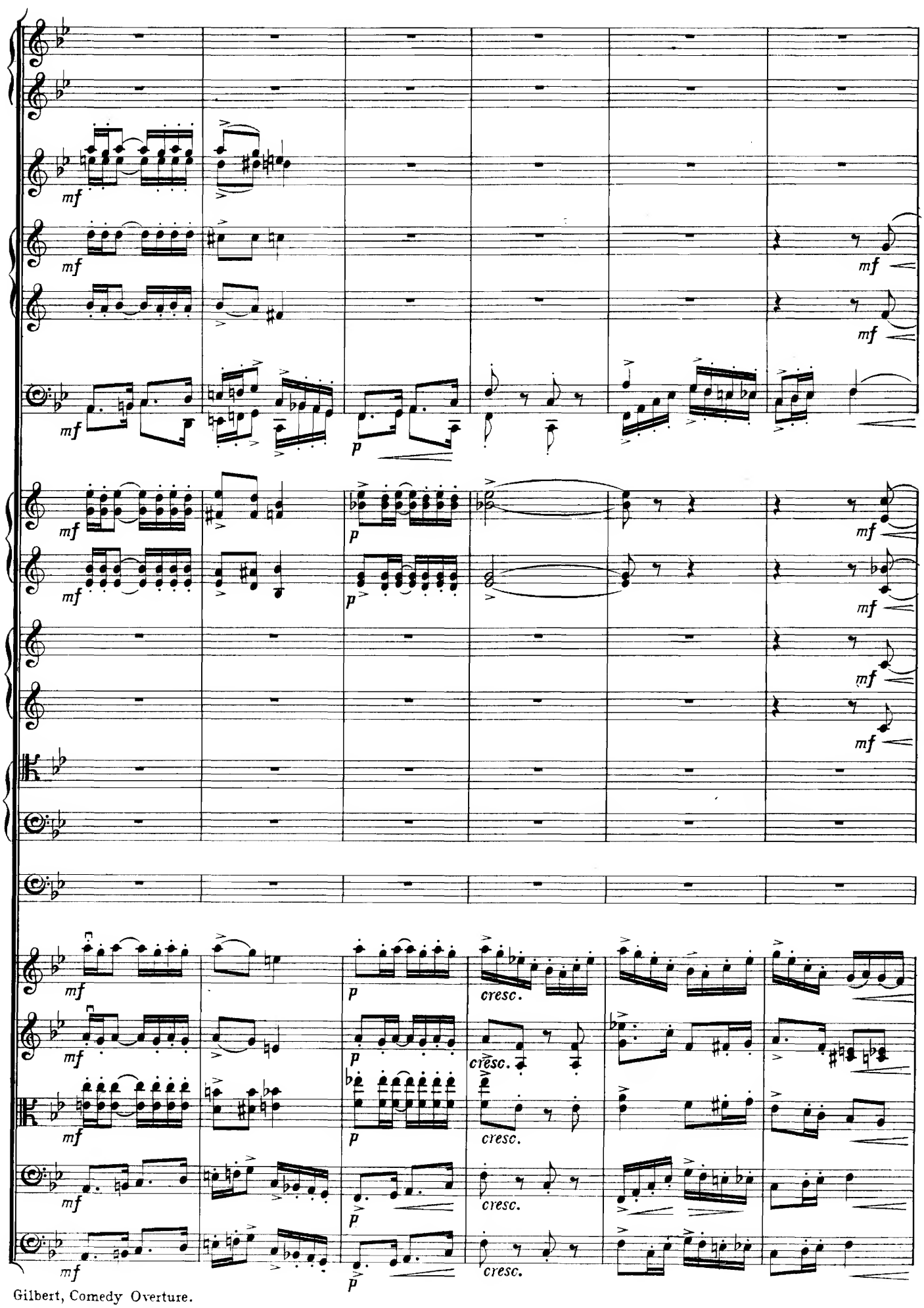
sempre f

sempre f

ff

ff


f
mf
tr
sf


mf
p
cresc.

a 2.

mf

mf

mf

mf

p

p

mf

mf

mf

mf

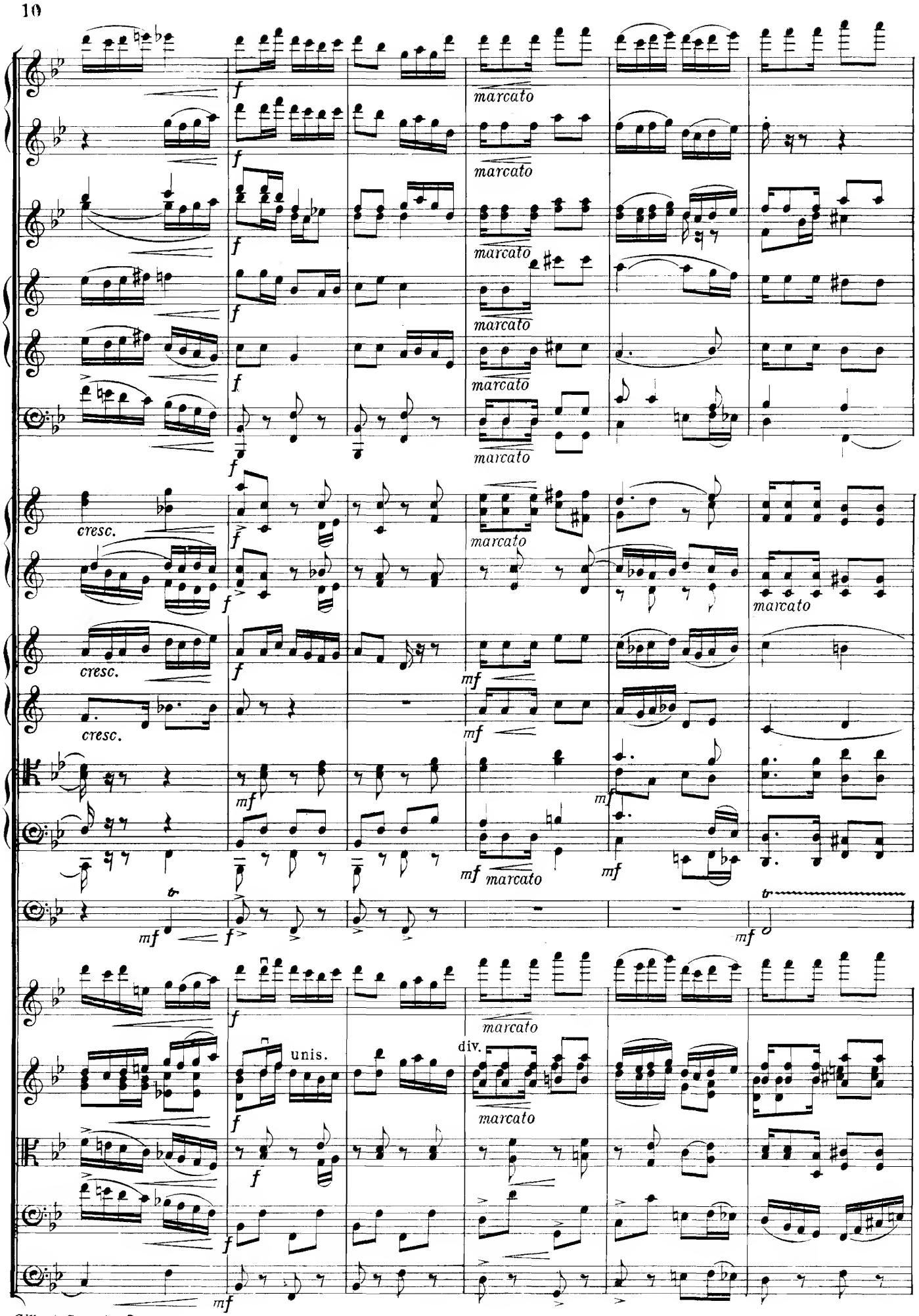
mf

a 2.

a 2.

sf sf sf

f mf ben marcato
f ben marcato
f mf cresc. ben marcato
f mf cresc. ben marcato
f mf cresc. a 2.
f
f mf ben marcato
f mf ben marcato
f mf ben marcato
f mf ben marcato
p p
mf p ben marcato
f
f f cresc.
f div. mf cresc.
f mf cresc.
f mf cresc.
f p cresc.


f
marcato
cresc.
mf
unis.
div.
tr

a 2.

Fl.

a 2.

mf marcato

mf

p

p cresc.

molto

unis.

Assai maestoso.

molto sostenuto

dim.

mf

f molto sostenuto

f sf sf

Assai maestoso.

pp

mf

tr

Assai maestoso.

a 2 *mf sempre sostenuto*

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

p

mf

p

p

p

a 2

mf

mf

pp

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf *sostenuto*

(Tuba.) *pp sostenuto*

p

mf

div.

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf sempre sostenuto

mf *sostenuto*

mf sostenuto

mf sostenuto

mf sostenuto

p

p

p

mf

rit.molto a tempo

(Solo) mf p a 2 mf p a 2 p misterioso pp

(Picc.) p mf

(Solo.) mf p mf misterioso p

p mf p mf p mf p misterioso

3 p mf p mf p misterioso

rit.molto a tempo

p mf p possibile p misterioso

(Solo.) p

pp

rit.molto a tempo

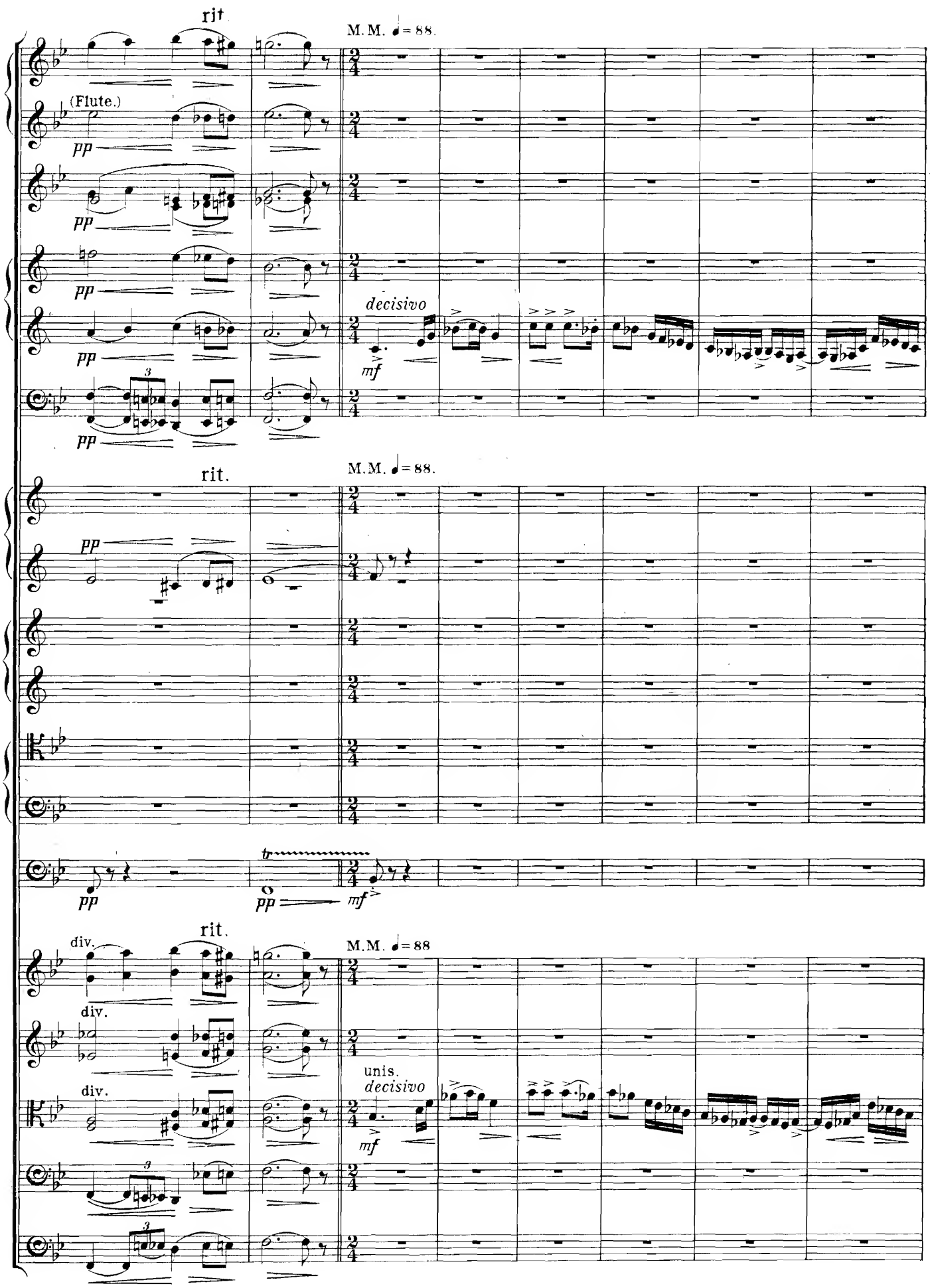
div. p mf p unis. p misterioso pp

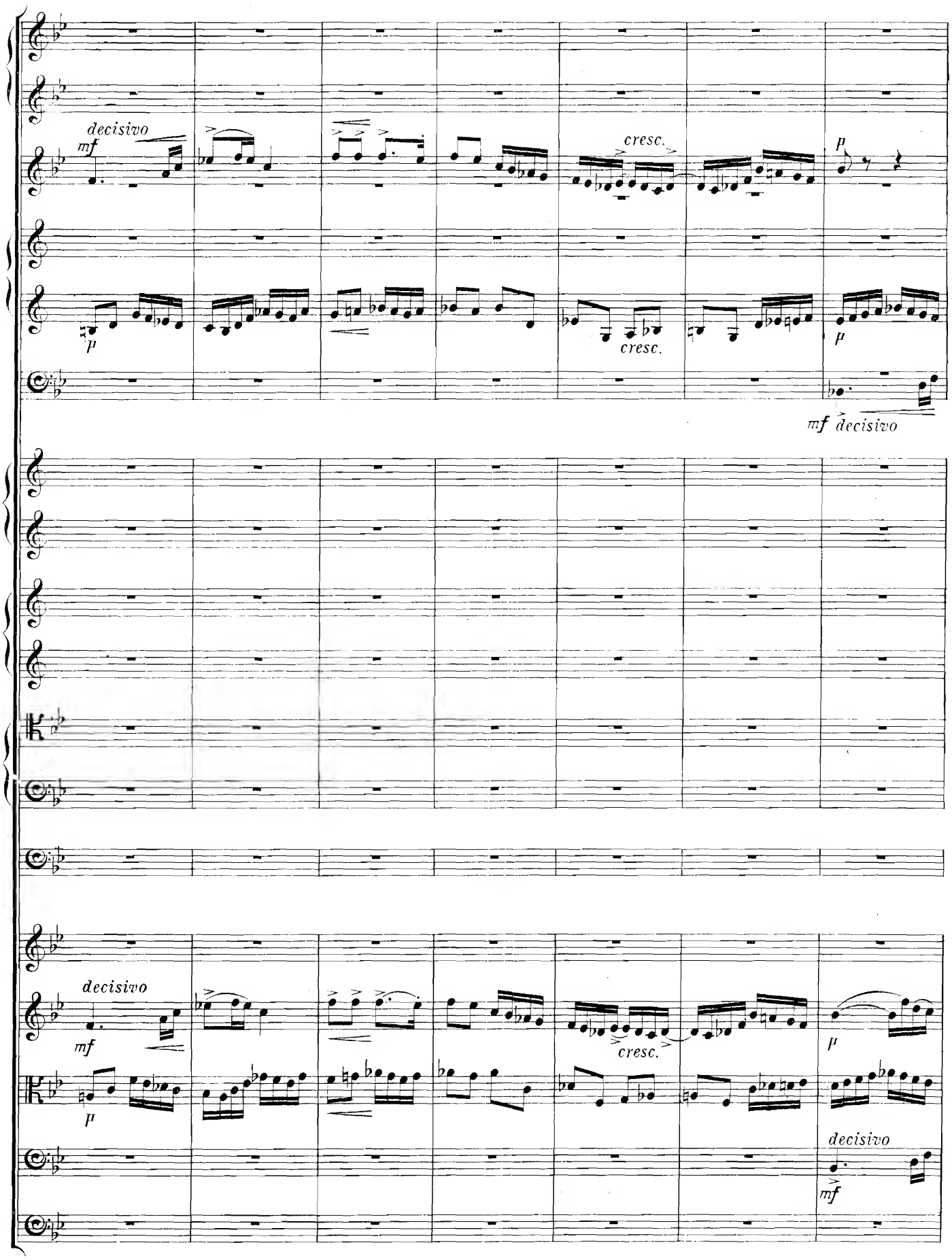
div. p mf p unis. pp misterioso

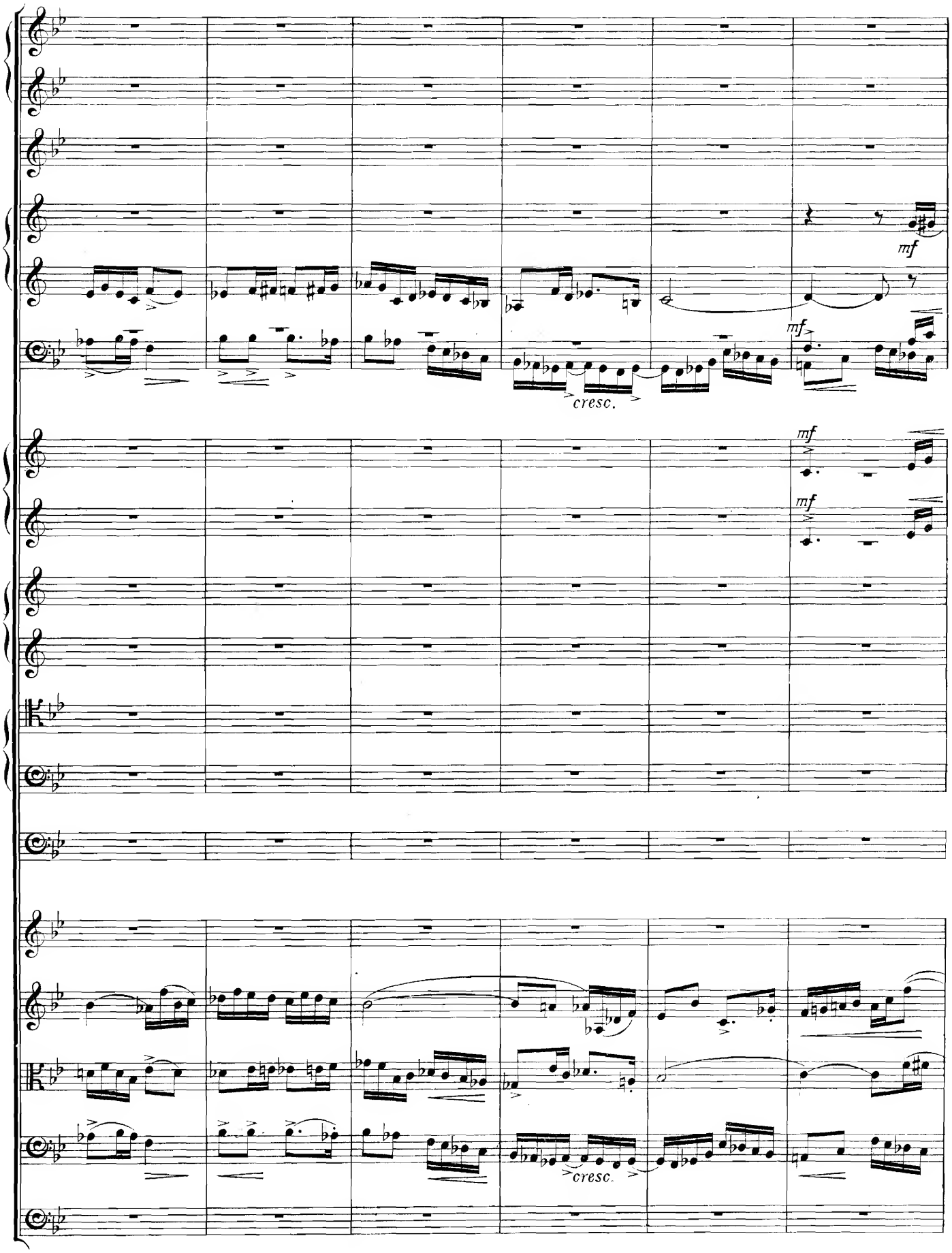
p mf p pp misterioso

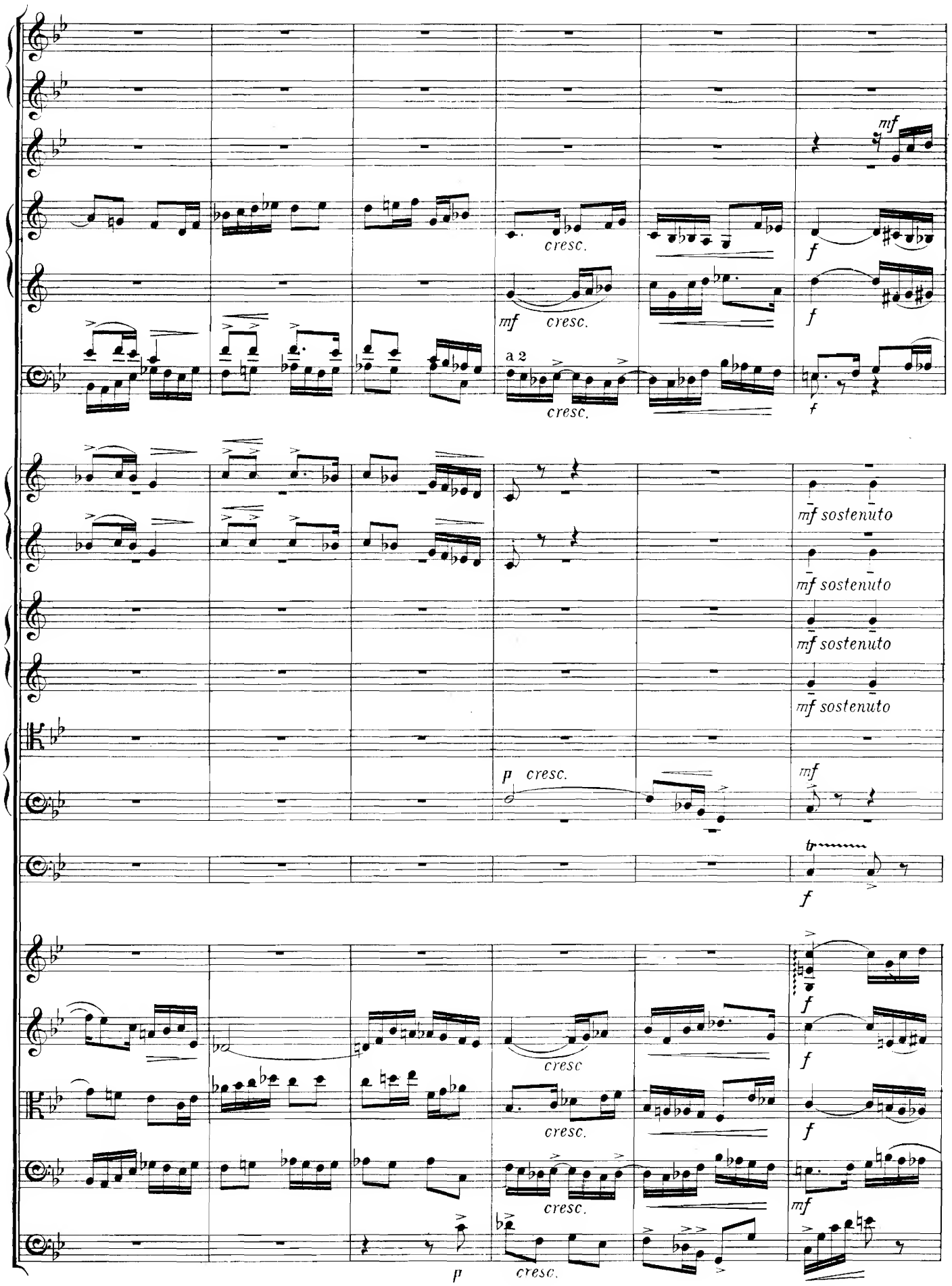
3 p mf p p misterioso

p pp misterioso


rit
M.M. ♩= 88.
(Flute.)
pp
decisivo
mf
rit.
M.M. ♩= 88.
tr
div.
unis.


decisivo
mf
p
cresc.
p
cresc.
mf decisivo
decisivo
mf
p
cresc.
p
decisivo
mf


mf
mf
cresc.
mf
mf
cresc.


mf
cresc.
mf cresc.
a 2
cresc.
f
f
f
mf sostenuto
mf sostenuto
mf sostenuto
mf sostenuto
p cresc.
mf
f
f
f
cresc
cresc.
cresc.
f
mf
p
cresc.

a 2

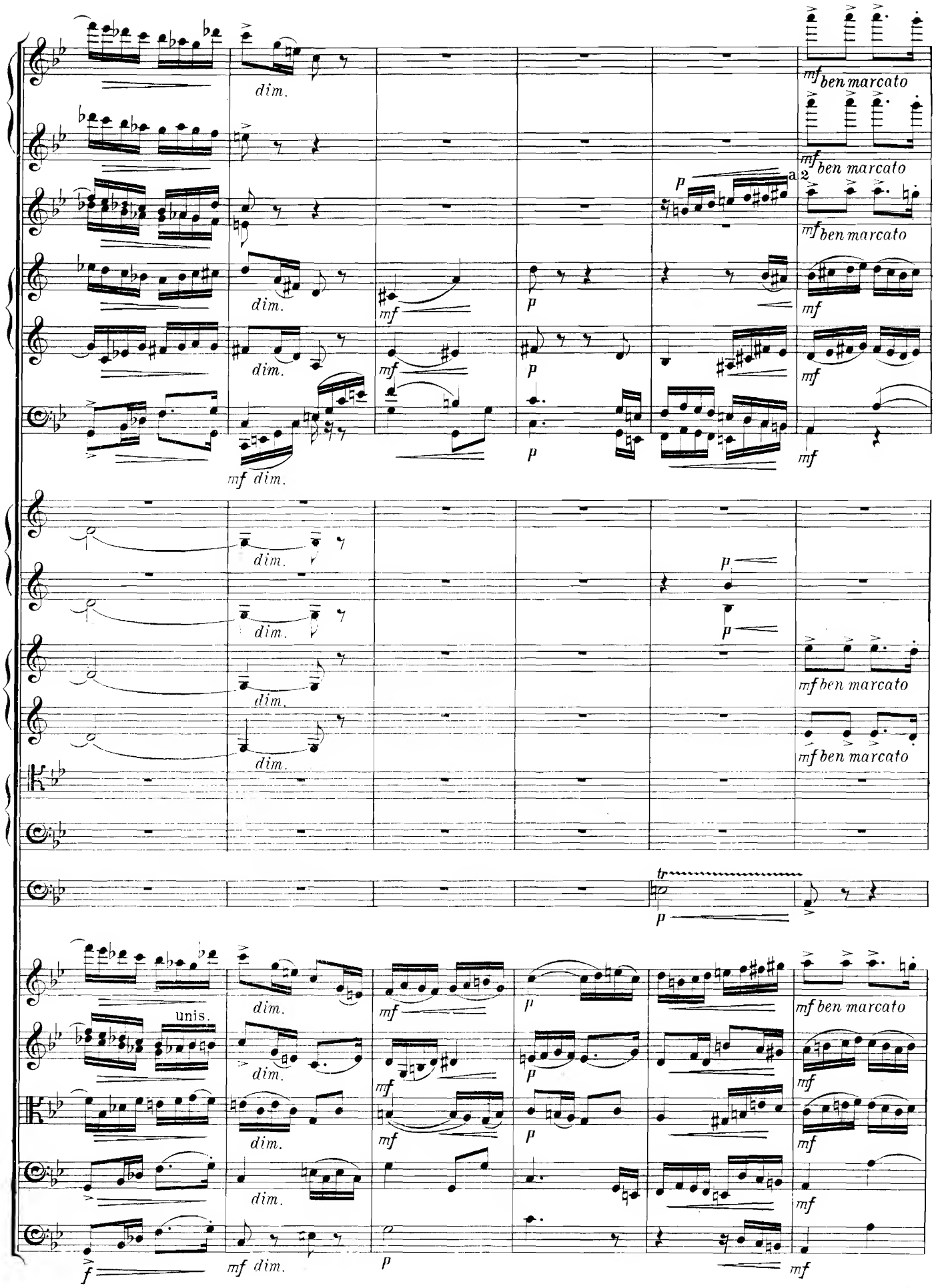
mf

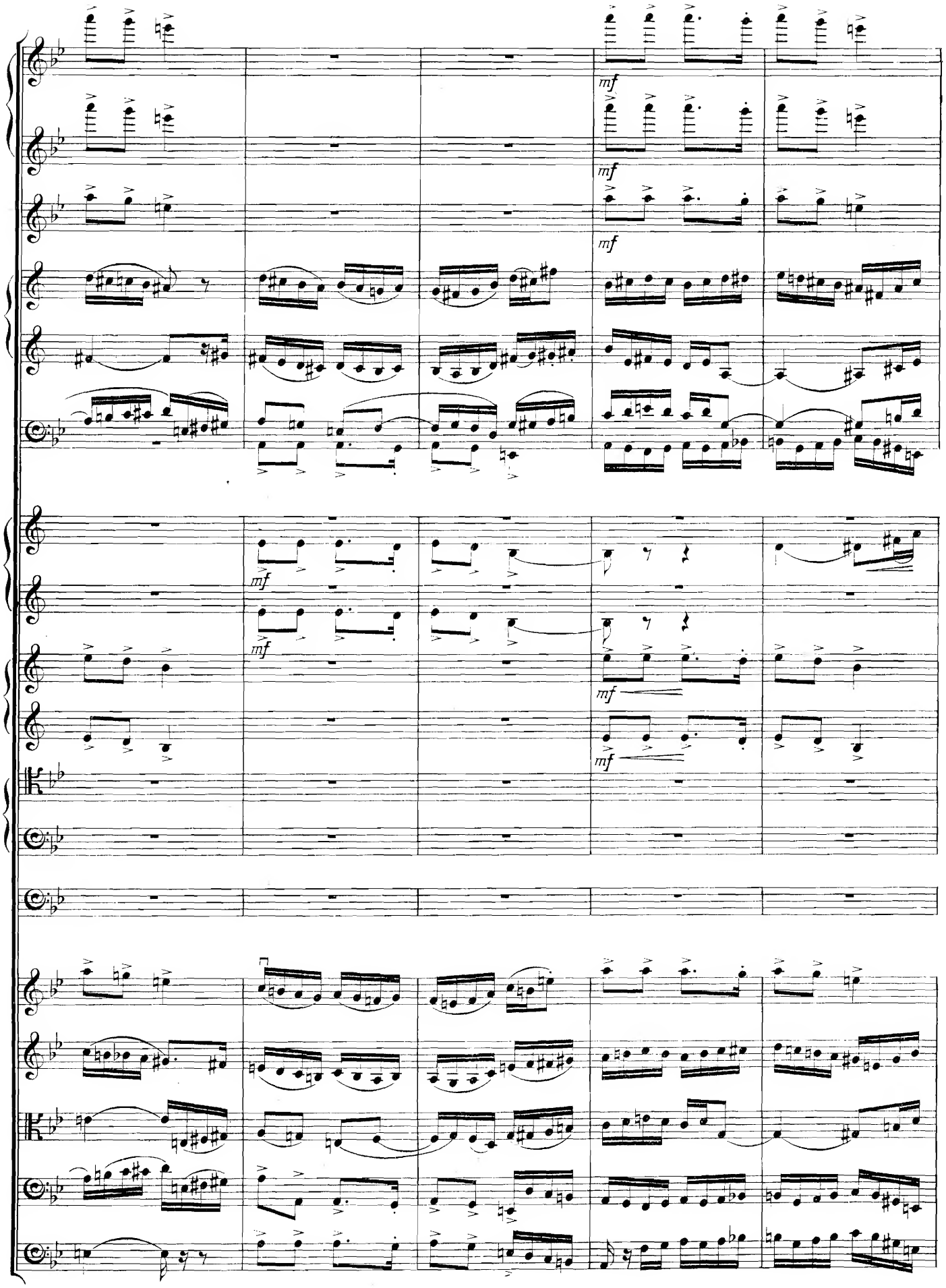
(Flute.)

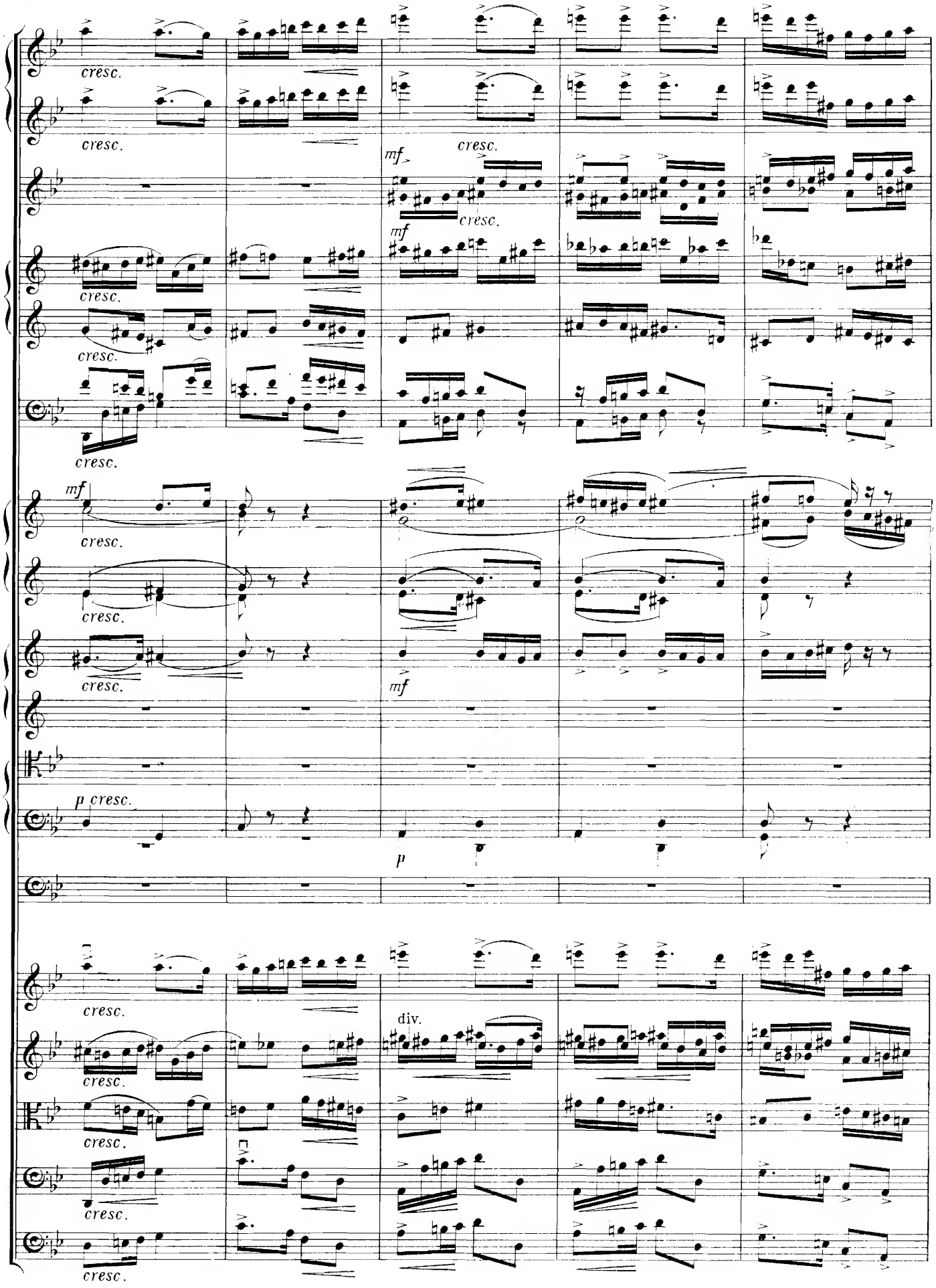
f

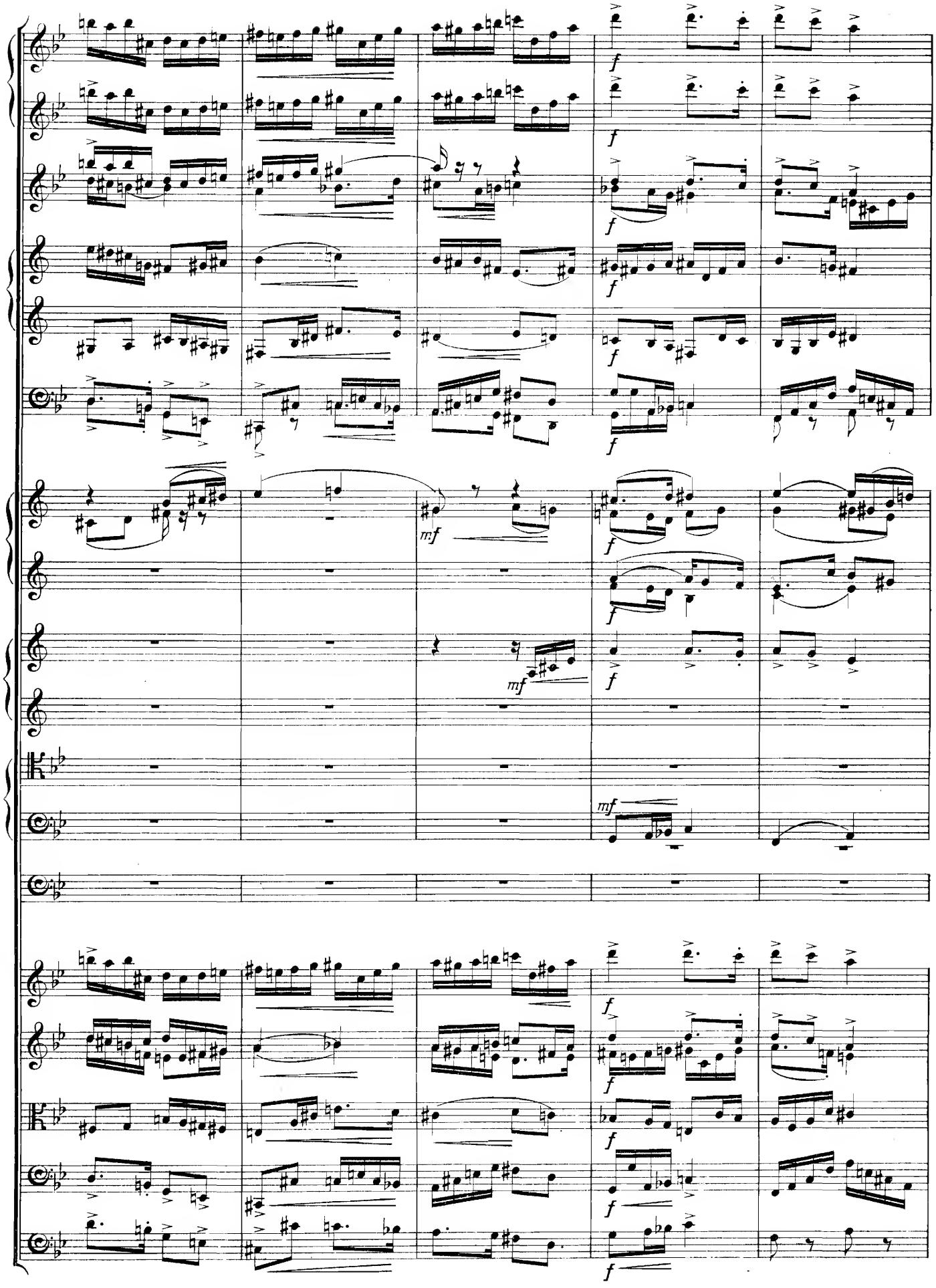
div.

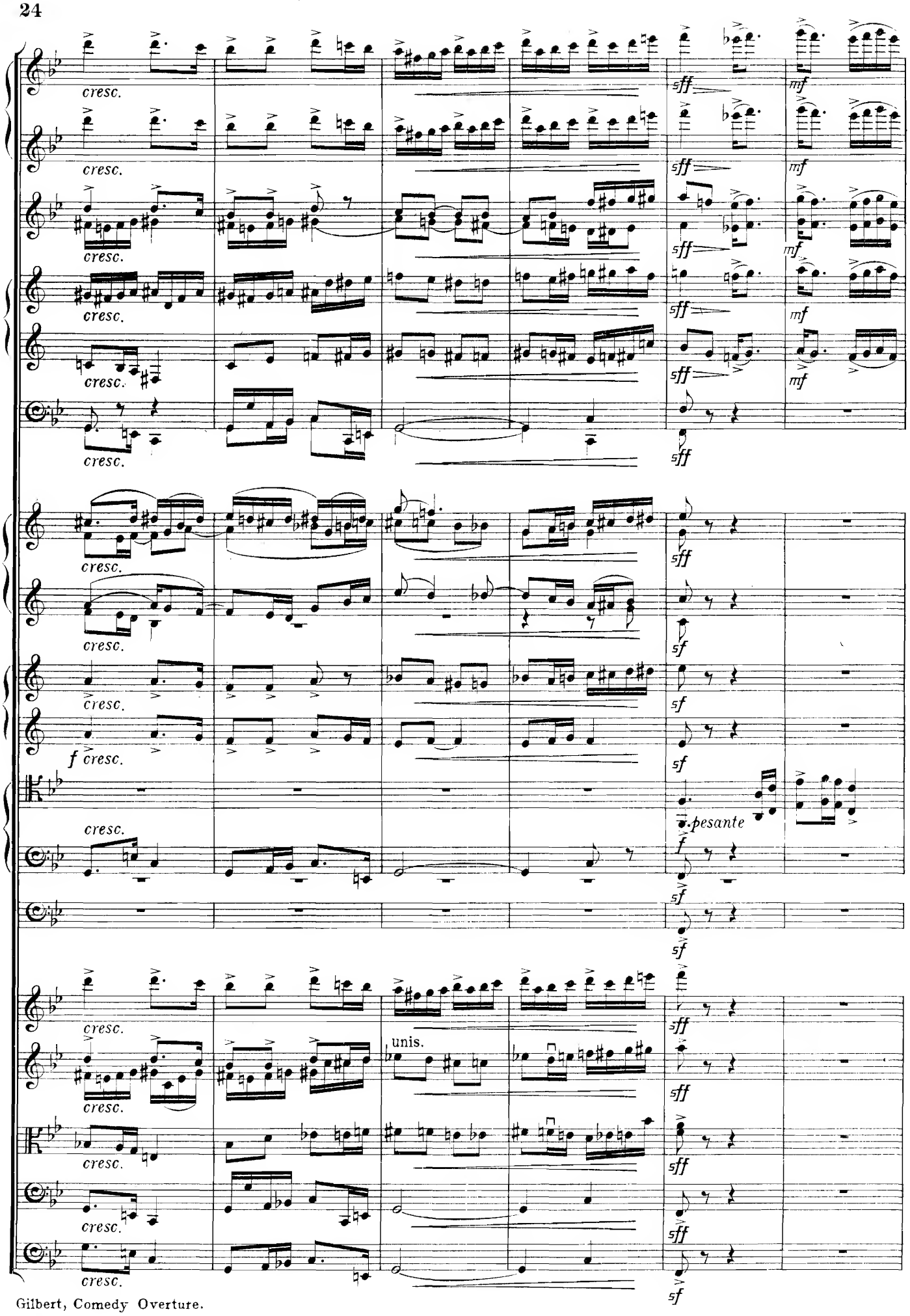
mf


dim.
mf
p
mf ben marcato
a 2
unis.
tr
f


mf
mf
mf
mf
mf
mf
mf
mf


cresc.
mf
p cresc.
p
div.


f
mf


cresc.
sff
mf
sf
f cresc.
pesante
unis.

a 2

dim.

dim.

dim.

dim.

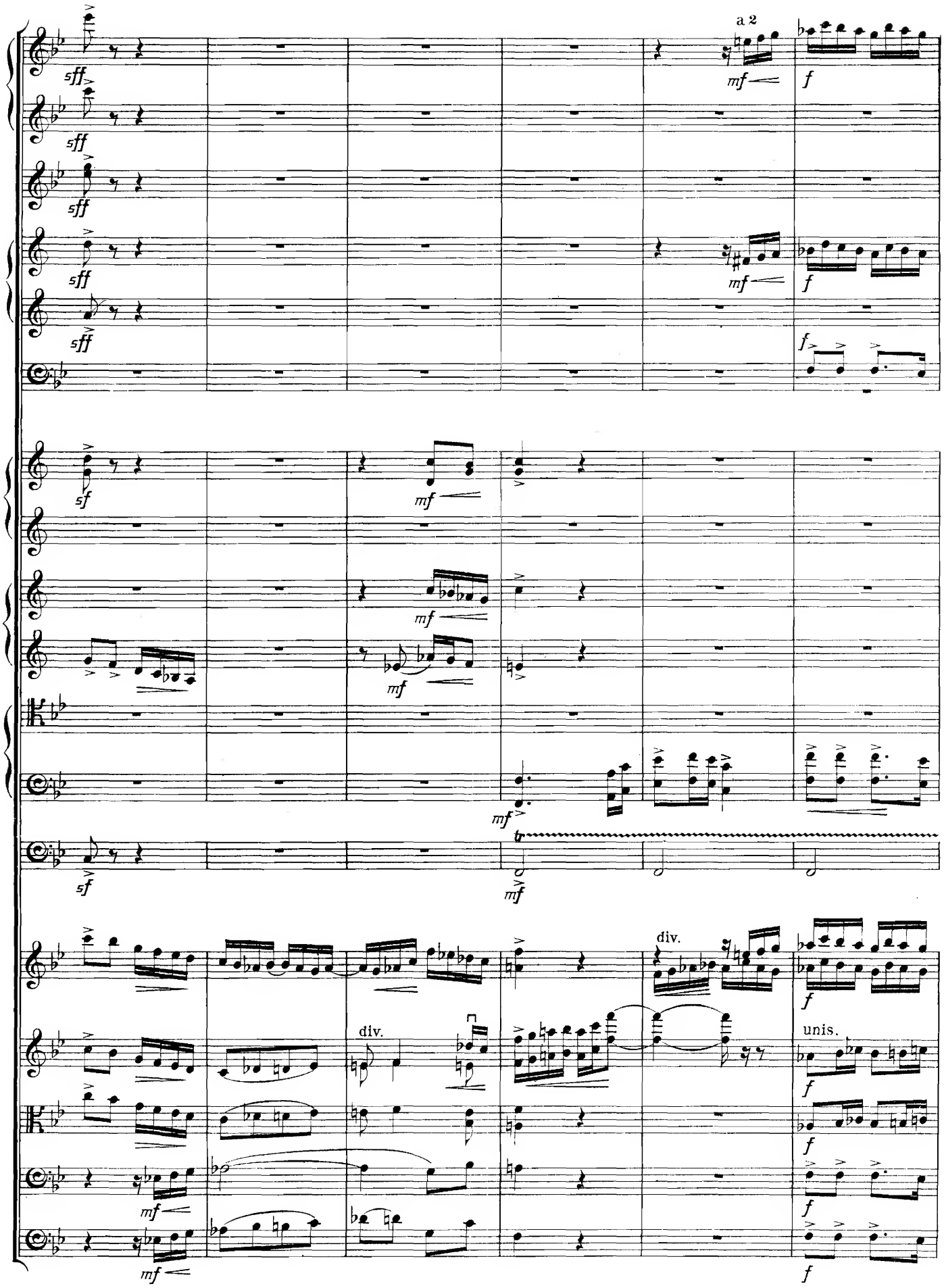
(Picc.)

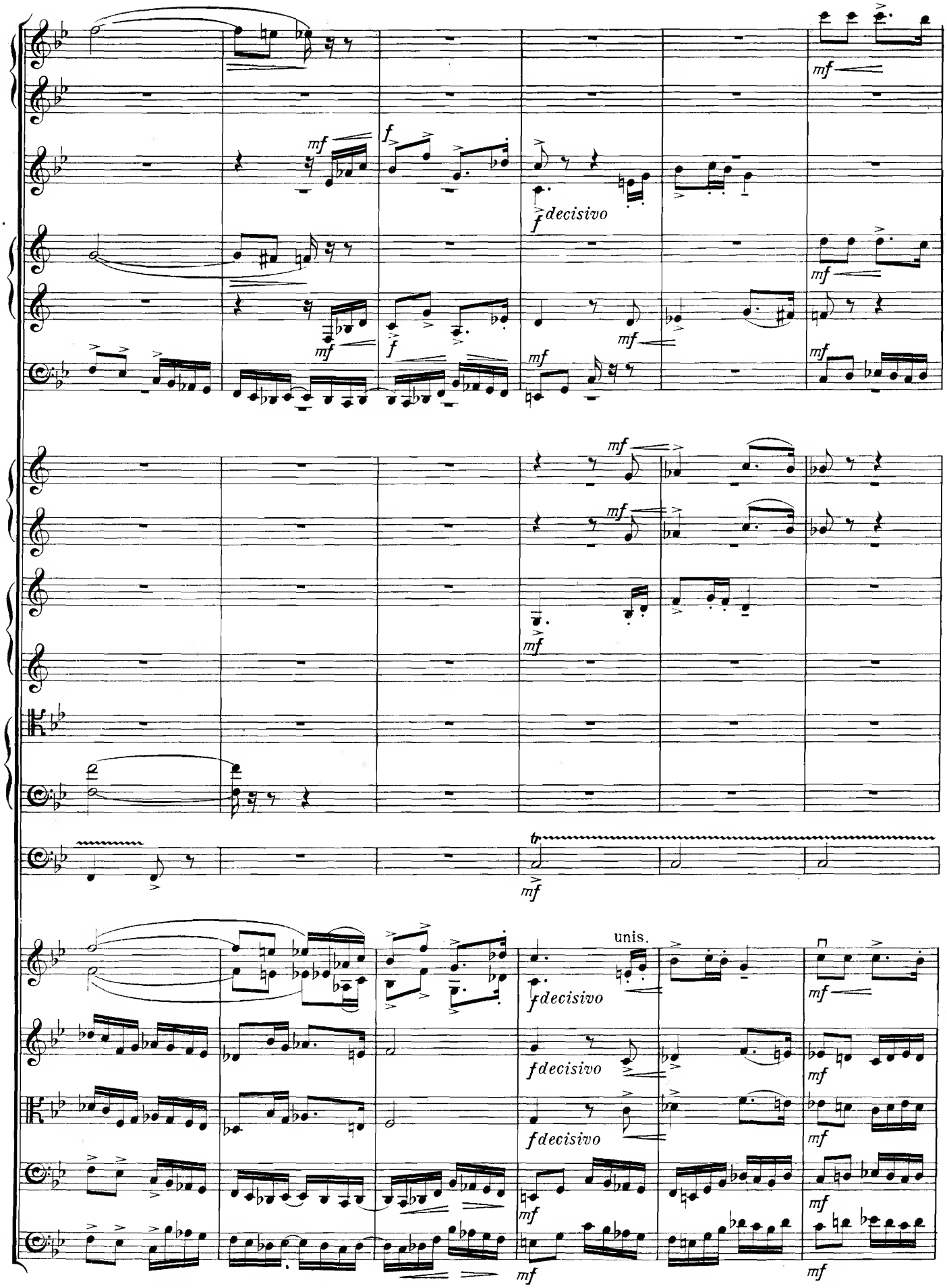
pizz.

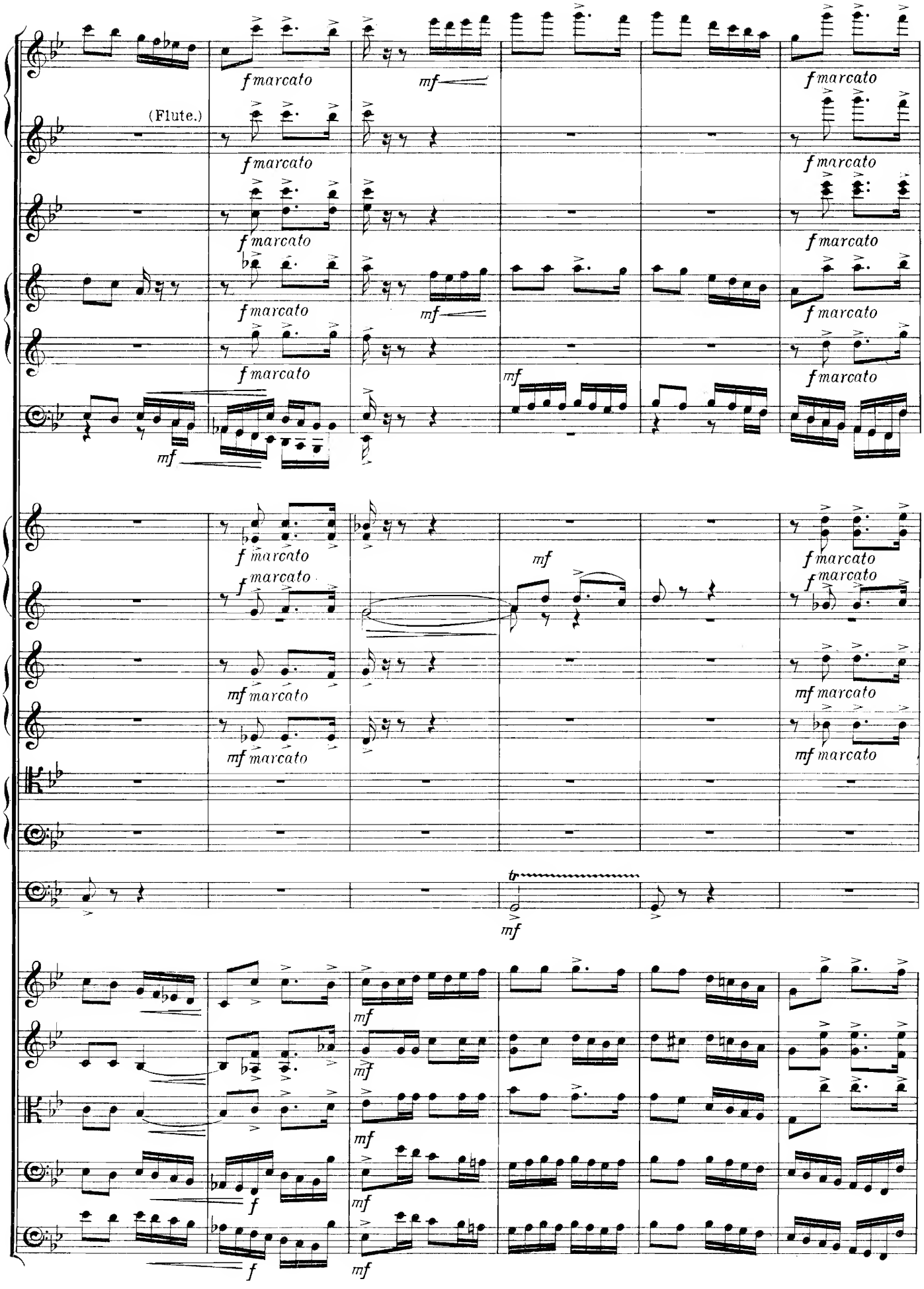
arco

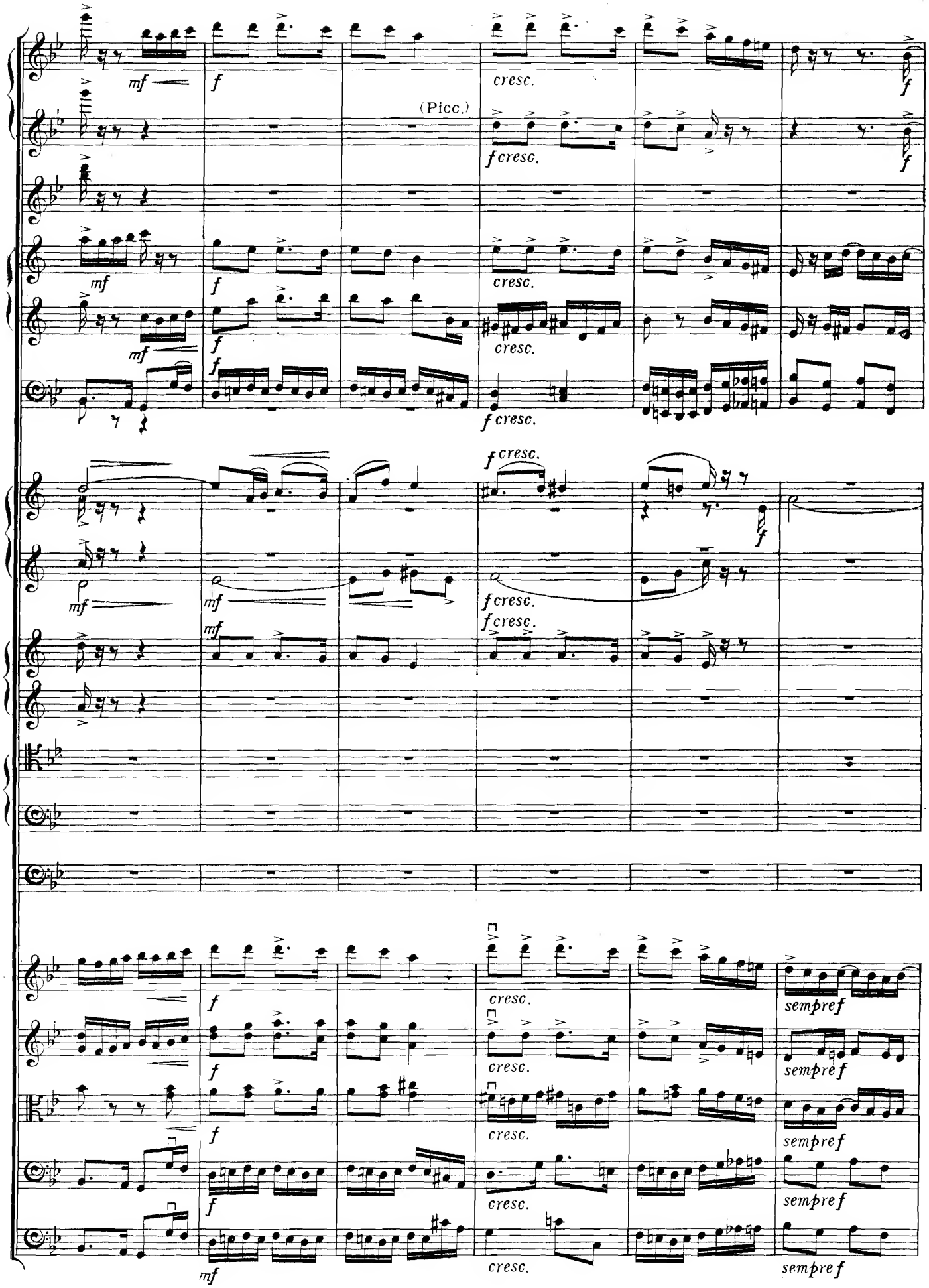
ruvidamente

ruvidamente


a 2
div.
unis.


mf
f
decisivo
unis.
fdecisivo


(Flute.)
f marcato
mf
mf marcato
f
tr


mf
f
(Picc.)
cresc.
fcresc.
mf
f
cresc.
mf
f
fcresc.
fcresc.
mf
f
mf
fcresc.
fcresc.
mf
f
f
cresc.
fcresc.
f
mf
f
cresc.
cresc.
sempref
f
cresc.
sempref
f
cresc.
sempref
f
cresc.
sempref
mf
cresc.
sempref

accelerando

accelerando

accelerando

accelerando

mf

f cresc.

mf

f cresc.

mf

f cresc.

f cresc.

f cresc.

accelerando

mf

f cresc.

mf

f cresc.

p

accelerando

f cresc.

f cresc.

mf cresc.

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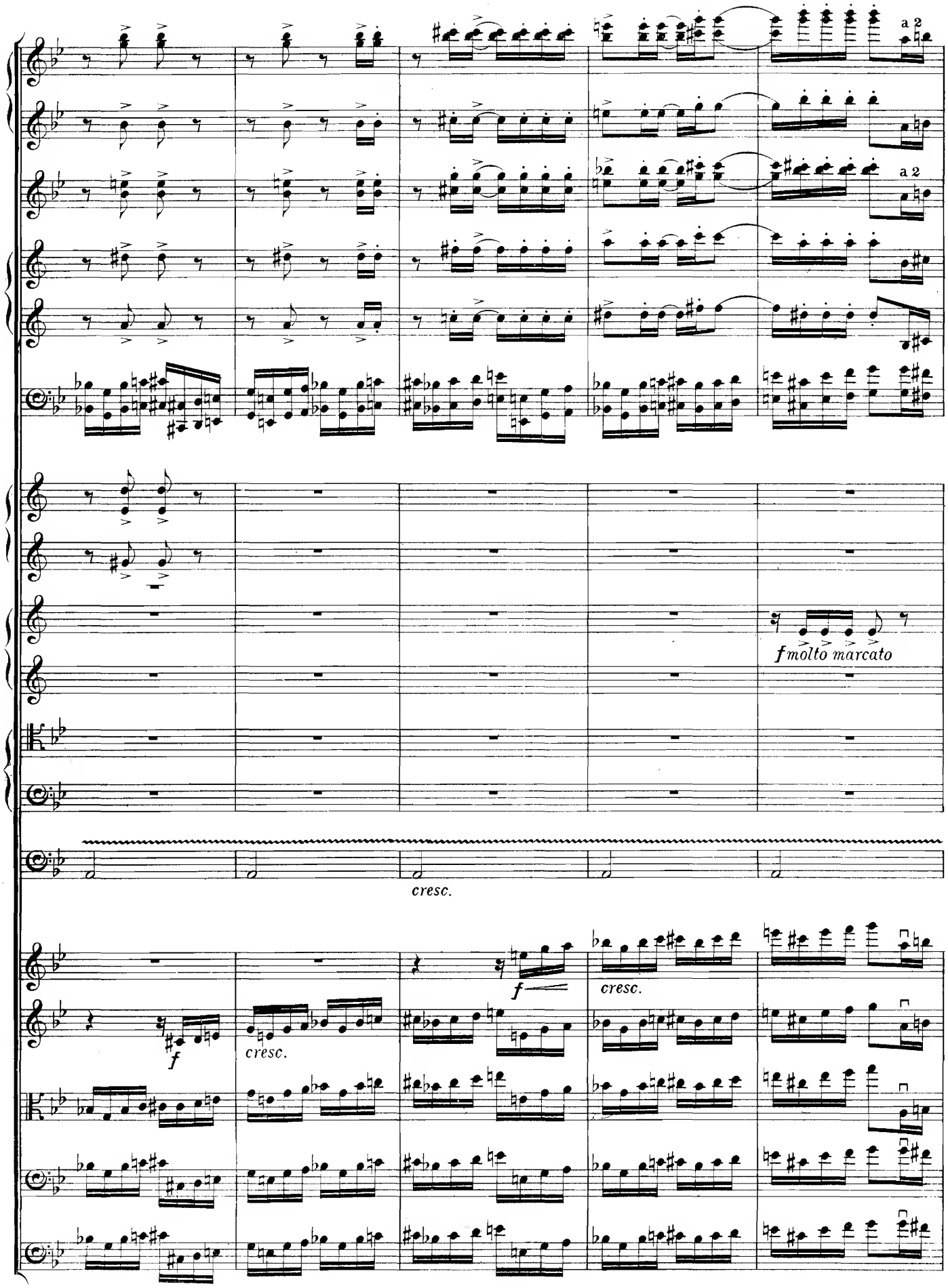

a 2
a 2
f molto marcato
cresc.
f
cresc.
cresc.
f
cresc.

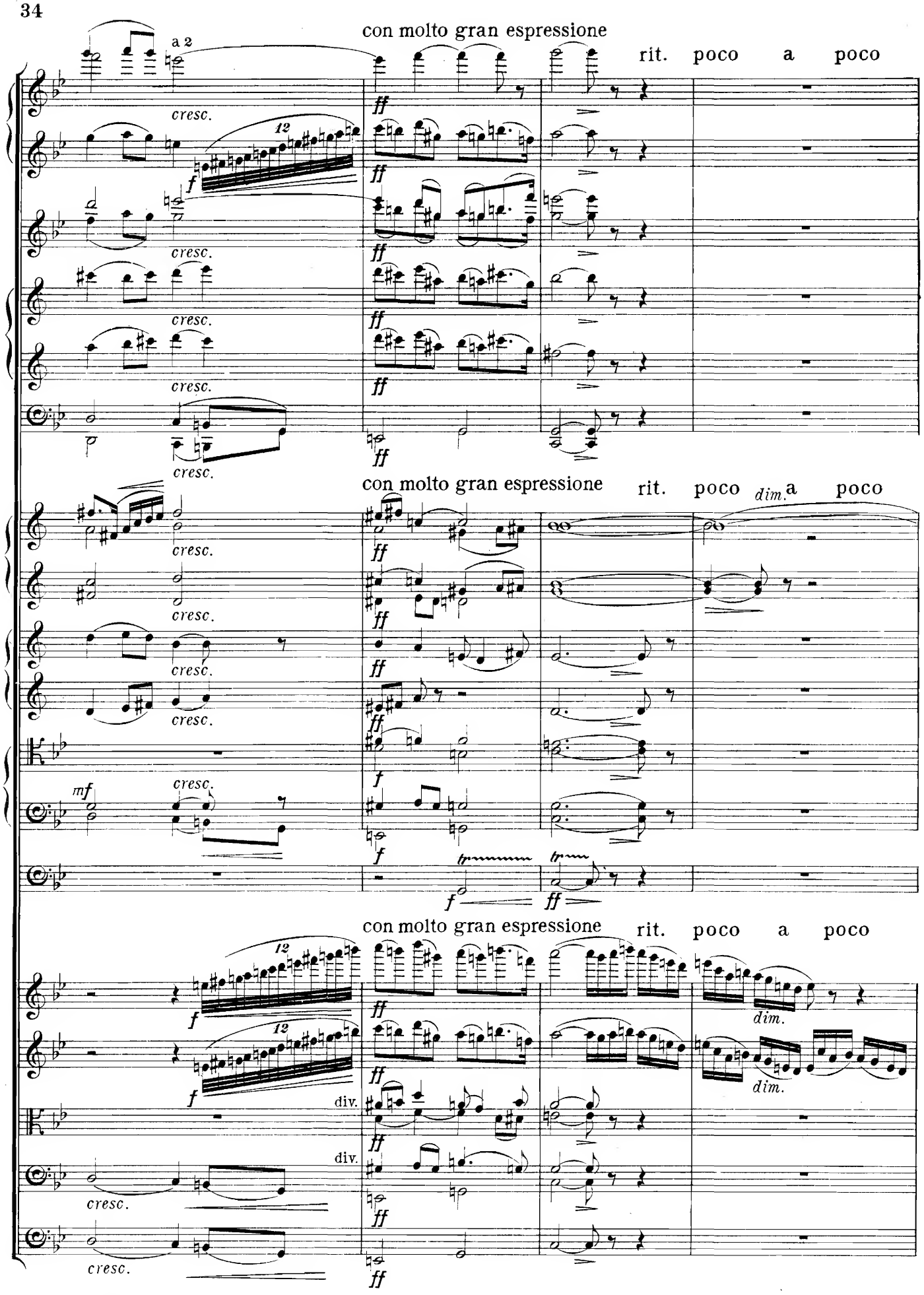
Quasi maestoso.

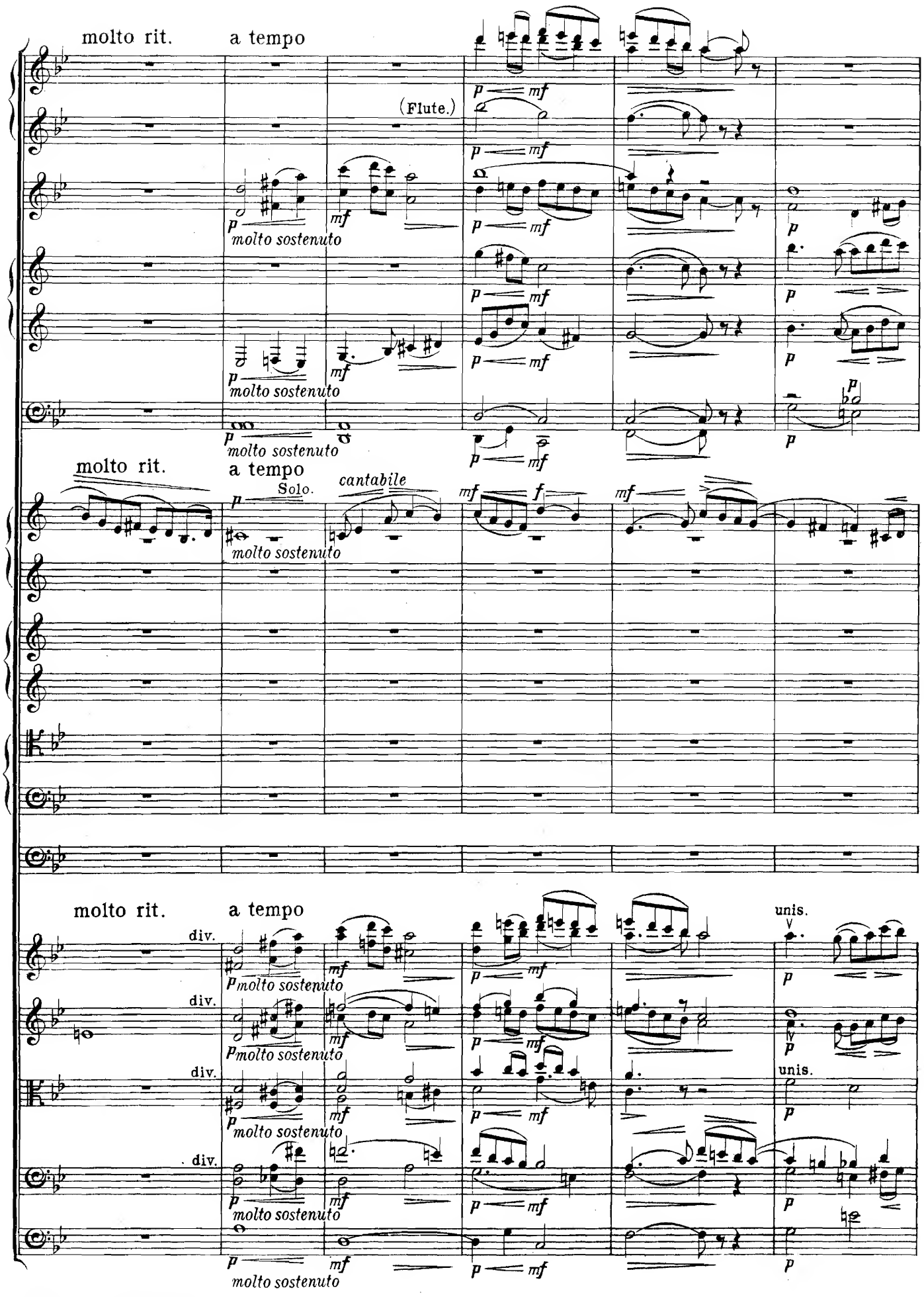
rit. a tempo

f sostenuto

(Tuba.) mf

div.


a 2
con molto gran espressione
rit. poco a poco
cresc.
ff
f
con molto gran espressione
rit. poco dim. a poco
mf
con molto gran espressione
rit. poco a poco
dim.
div.
cresc.


molto rit.
a tempo
(Flute.)
molto sostenuto
molto rit.
a tempo
Solo.
cantabile
molto sostenuto
molto rit.
a tempo
div.
unis.
molto sostenuto

a 2

(Flute.)

mf cresc.

p p cresc. mf sostenuto

pp p mf

p cresc. mf unis.

giocoso e ben marcato
a la burla

a 2

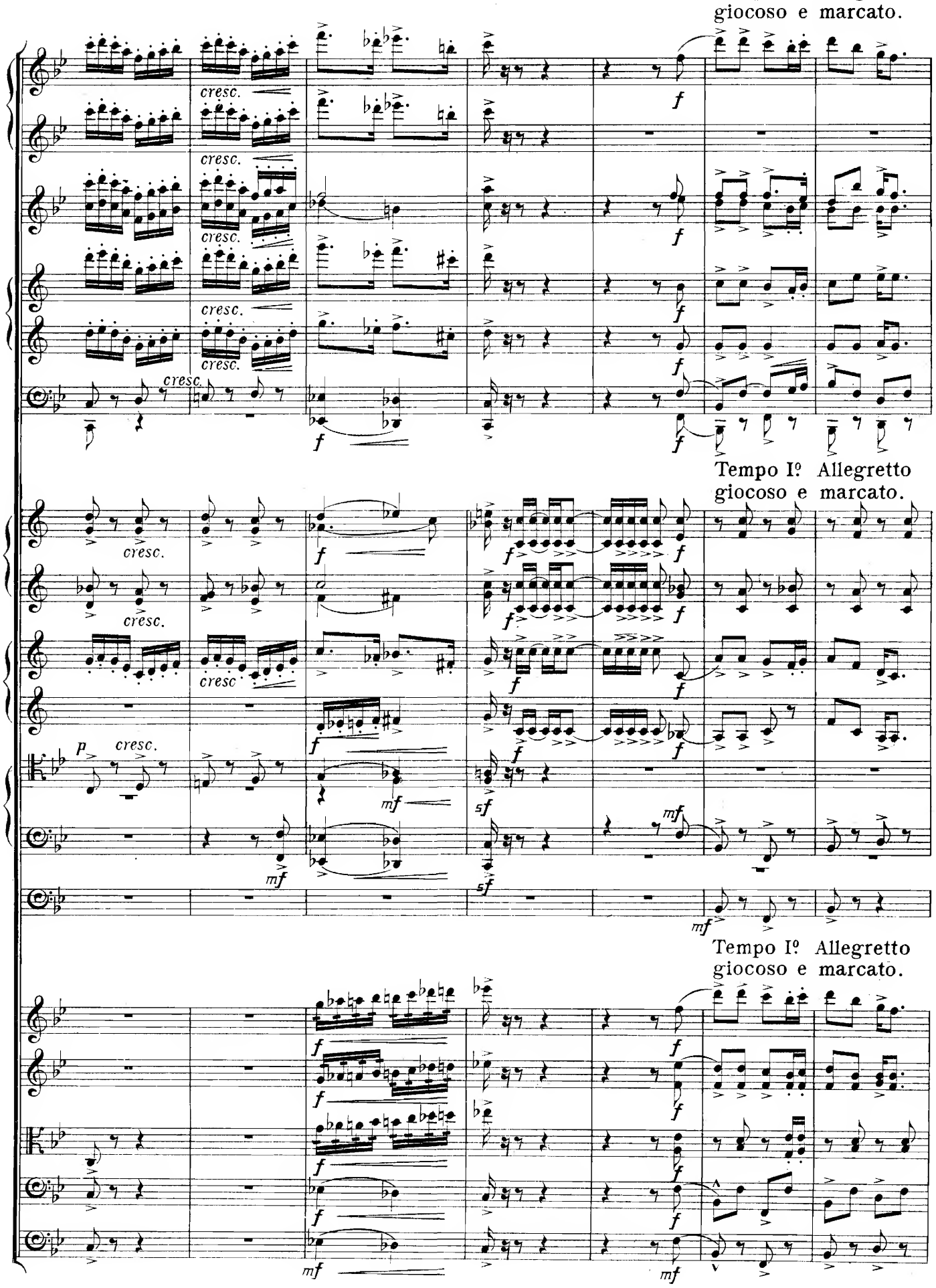
(Picc.)

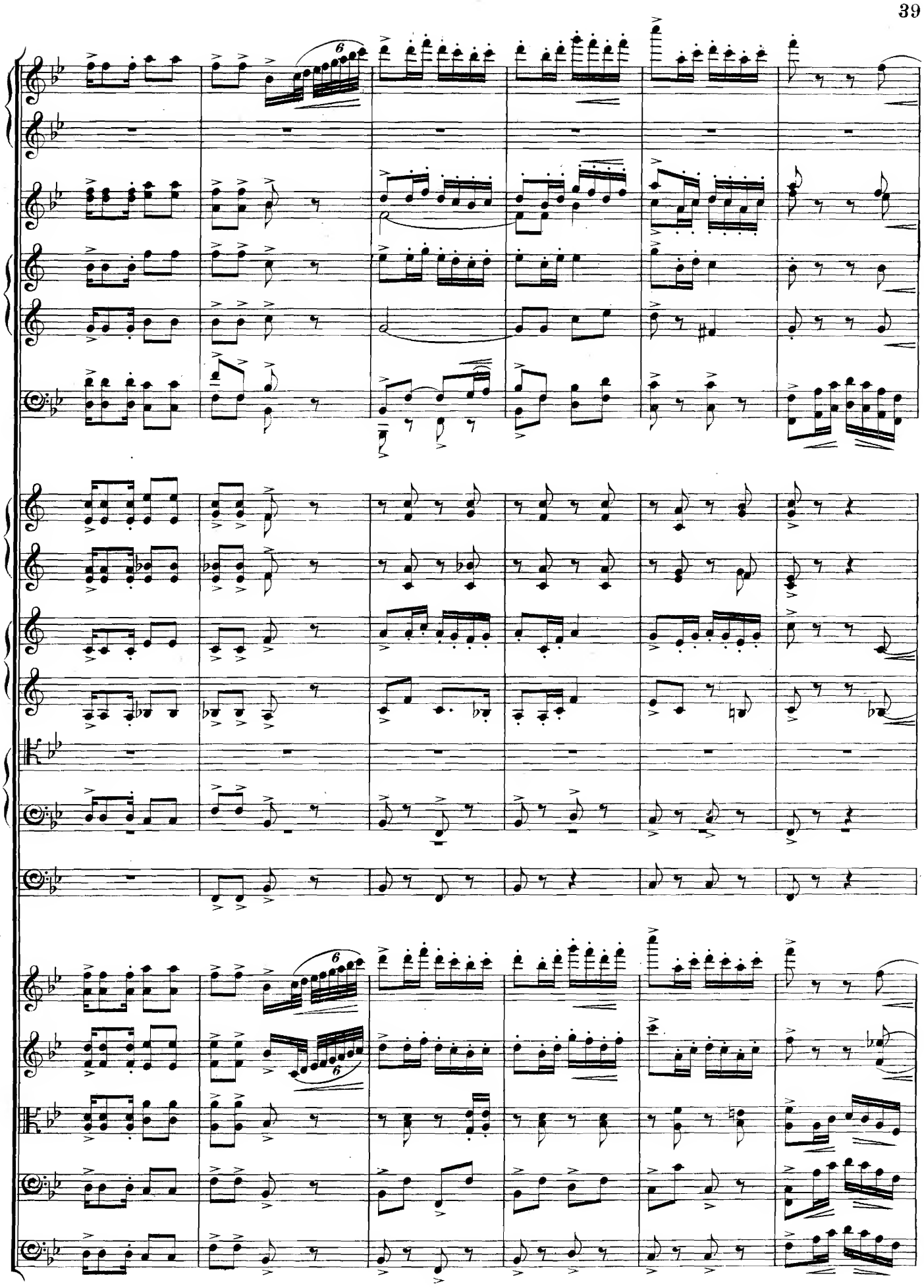
sostenuto

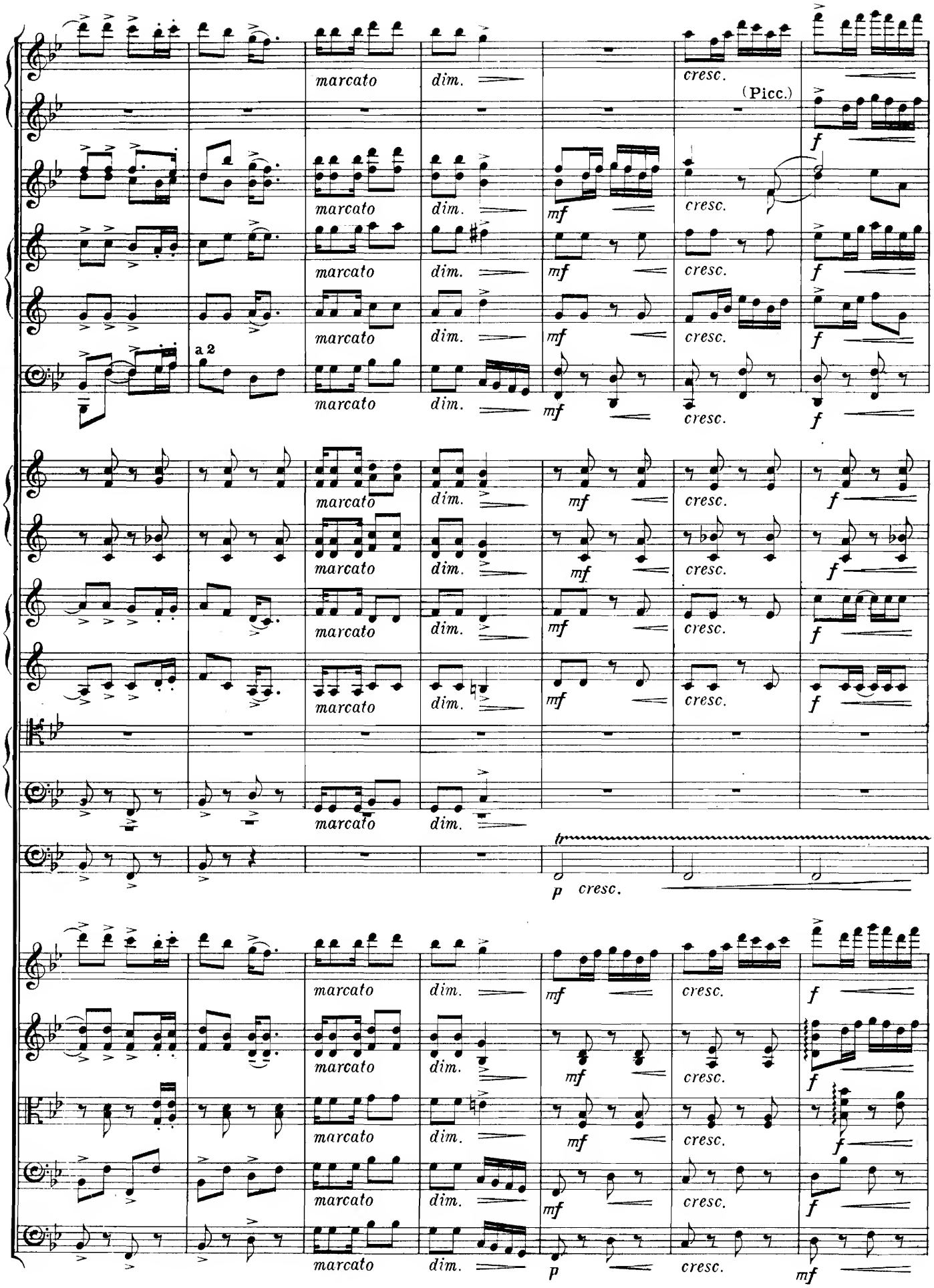
mf

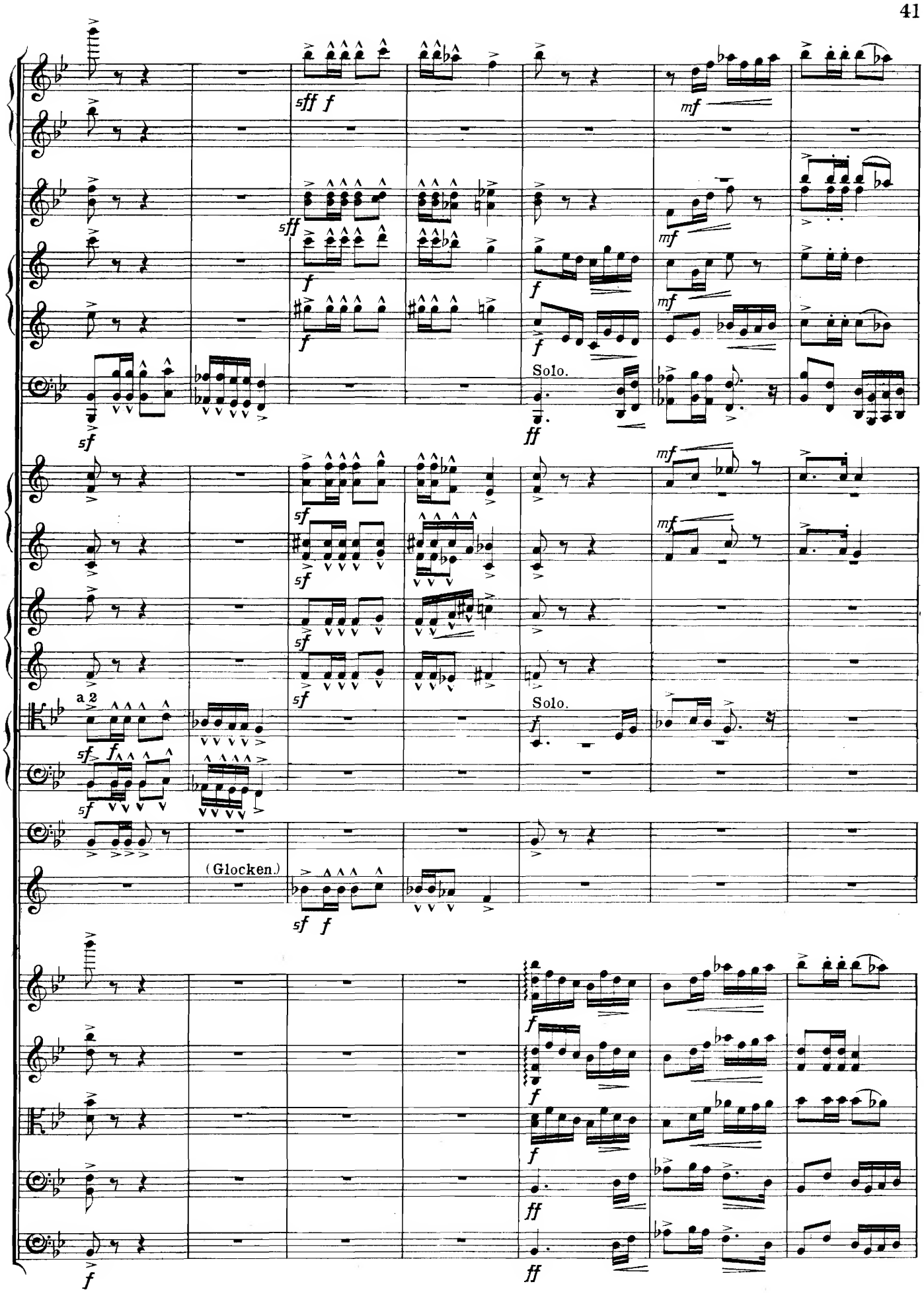
pizz.

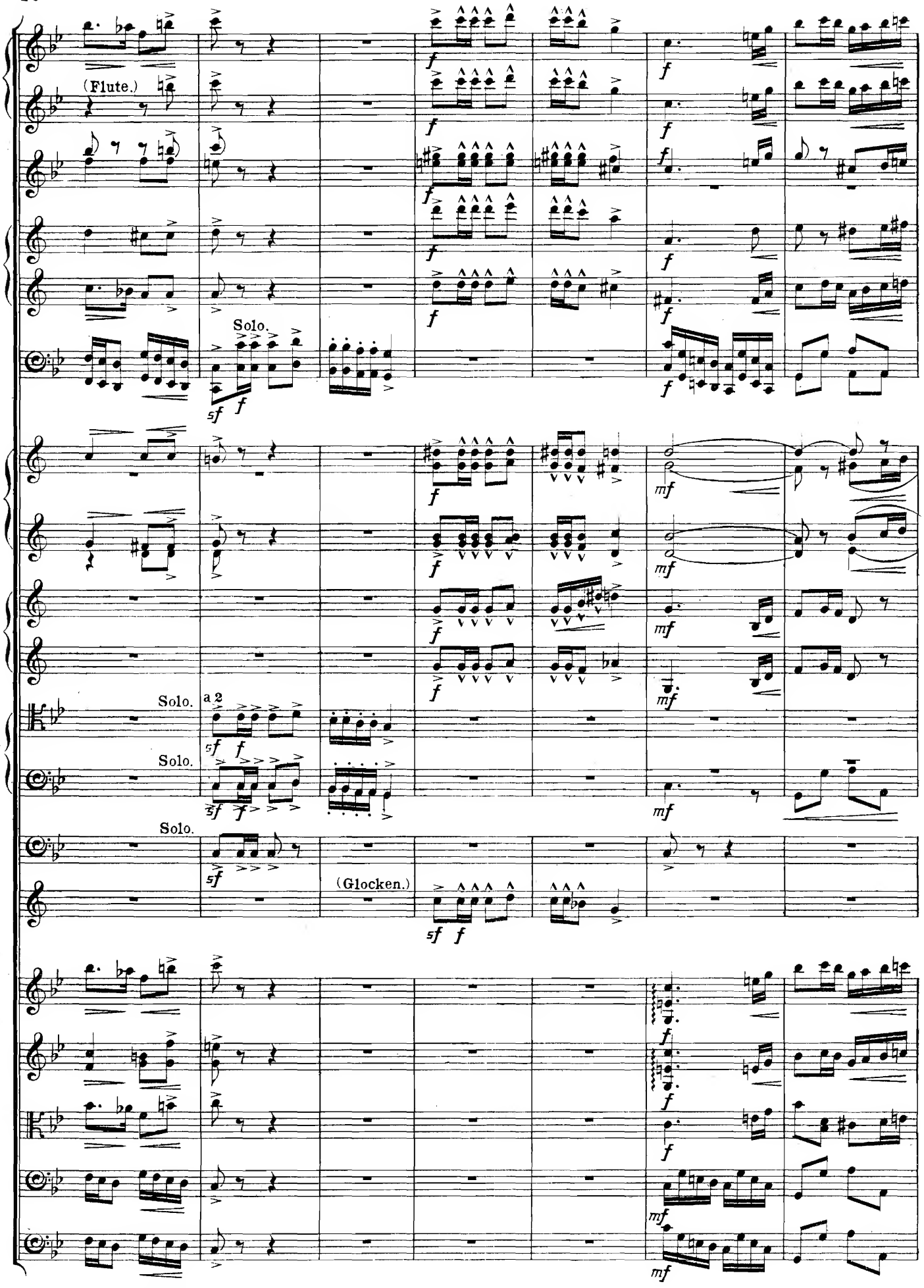
Tempo Iº Allegretto
giocoso e marcato.

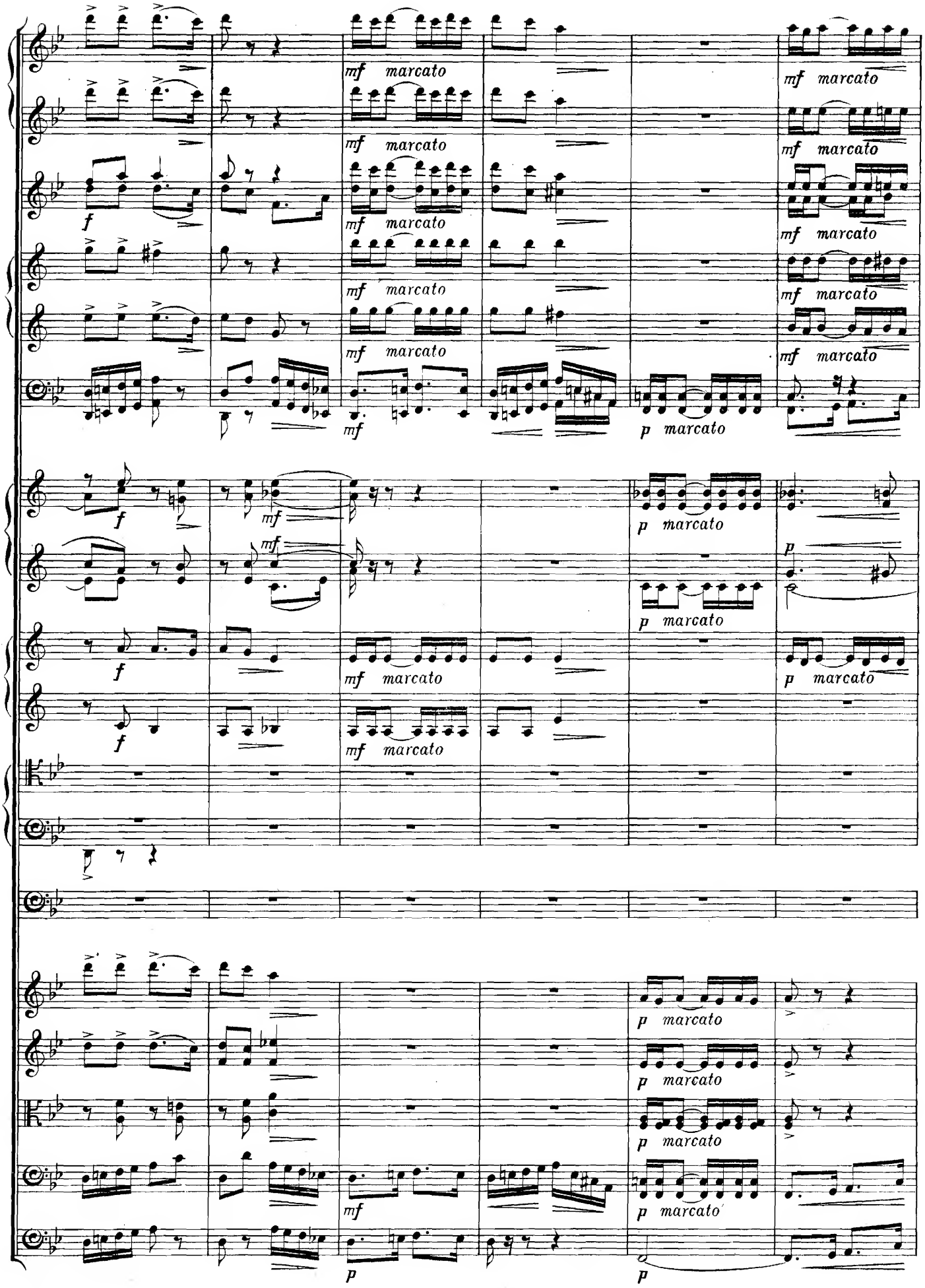


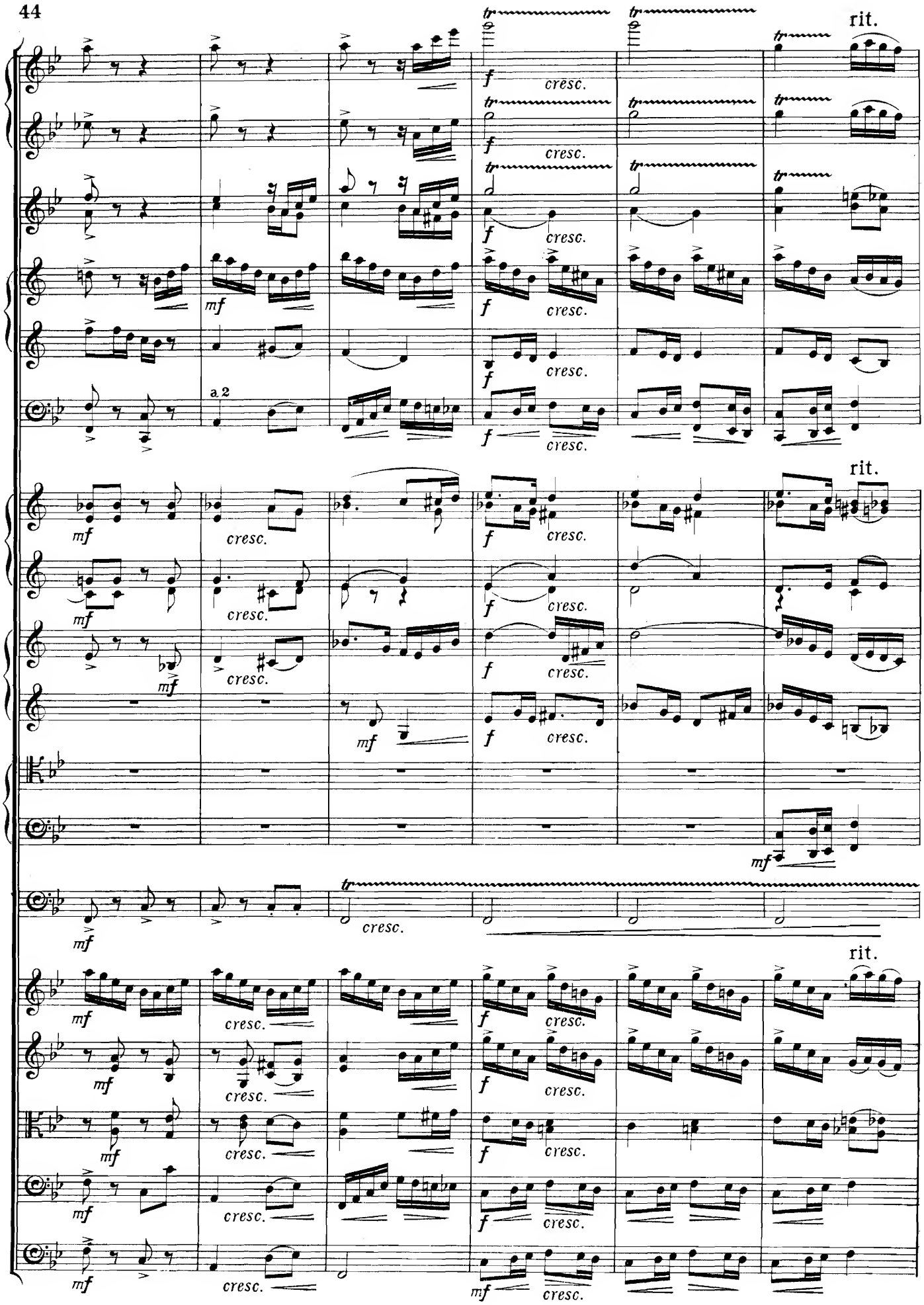



marcato
dim.
cresc.
(Picc.)
mf
f
a 2
p
tr


sff f
mf
Solo.
a 2
(Glocken.)


(Flute.)
Solo.
Solo.
a 2
Solo.
Solo.
(Glocken.)


mf marcato
f
p marcato
mf
p

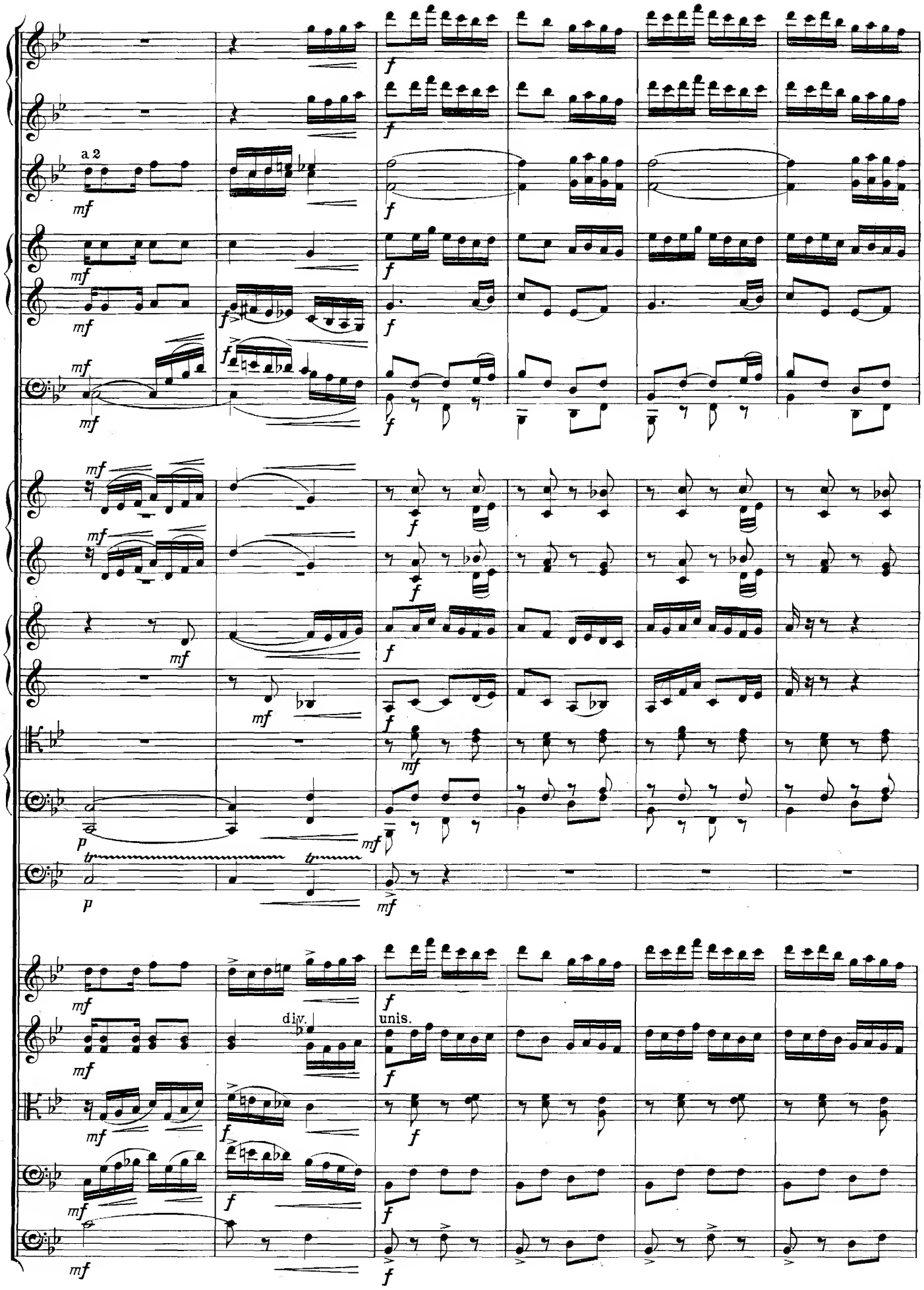

rit.
rit.
rit.
a 2
cresc.

a tempo

a 2

a tempo

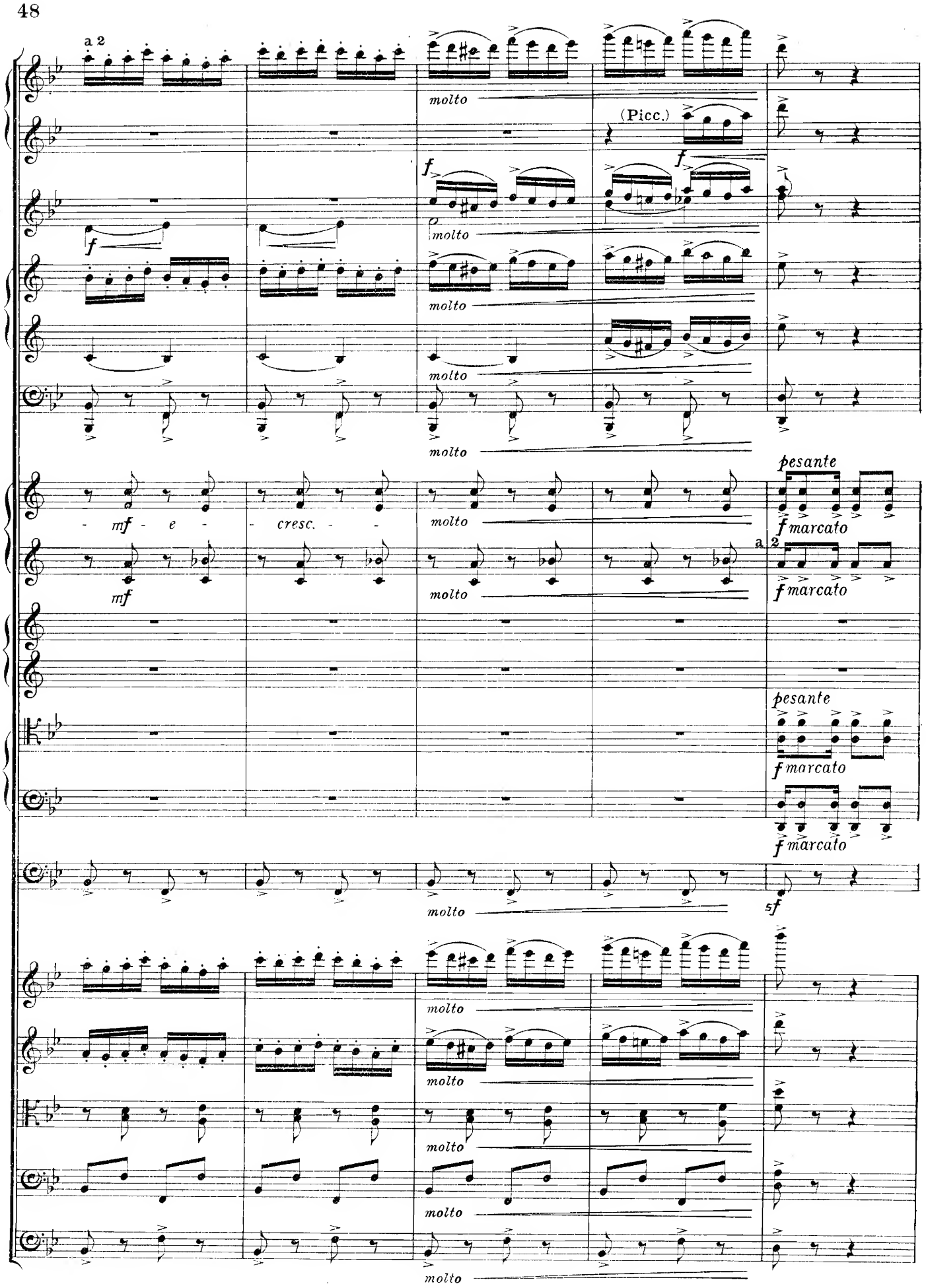
a tempo


a 2
div.
unis.

accelerando e crescendo

accelerando e crescendo

accelerando e crescendo


a 2
molto
(Picc.)
f
molto
molto
molto
molto
- mf - e - cresc. -
mf
molto
pesante
f marcato
a 2
f marcato
pesante
f marcato
f marcato
molto
molto
molto
molto
molto
5f

molto marcato

molto marcato

molto marcato

Furioso ma ben marcato.

ff

ff

ff

ff

a 2

ff

Furioso ma ben marcato.

ff

ff

ff

f

f

tr

tr

tr

f

Furioso ma ben marcato.

ff

ff

unis.

ff

ff

sf

accelerando

sempre f

a 2

accelerando

sempre f

accelerando

sempre f

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